

CTA(A) No. 3



**DOMESTIC TARIFF
GENERAL RULES
APPLICABLE TO
THE TRANSPORTATION OF
PASSENGERS AND BAGGAGE**

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CHECK SHEET

Original and revised pages as named below contain all changes from the original tariff effective as of the date shown thereon:

<u>RULE NUMBER</u>	<u>REVISION NUMBER</u>	<u>EFFECTIVE DATE</u>	<u>RULE NUMBER</u>	<u>REVISION NUMBER</u>	<u>EFFECTIVE DATE</u>
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20	Original	Jul 21, 2017	85	Original	Jul 21, 2017
25	Original	Jul 21, 2017	90	4th	Nov 04, 2019
30	3rd	Jun 02, 2018	95	Original	Jul 21, 2017
35	1st	Nov 04, 2019	100	6th	Mar 20, 2019
40	2nd	Jun 02, 2018	105	3rd	Nov 04, 2019
45	Original	Jul 21, 2017	110	3rd	Jun 02, 2018
50	1st	Jun 02,2018			
55	2nd	May 23, 2019			
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RULE 1 - DEFINITIONS

“**Adult**” means a person who has reached his/her 12th birthday as of the date of commencement of travel.

“**Air Canada Express**” means Air Georgian Ltd. (“Air Georgian”), Jazz Aviation LP (“Jazz”), Sky Regional Airlines Inc. (“Sky Regional”) and/or Exploits Valley Air Services Ltd. (“EVAS Air”).

“**Animals**” in addition to the usual connotation of domestic pets, include reptiles, birds, poultry and fish.

“**Baggage**”, which is equivalent to luggage, means, such articles, effects and other personal property of a passenger as are necessary or appropriate for wear, use, comfort or convenience in connection with his trip. Unless otherwise specified, it shall include both checked and unchecked baggage of the passenger.

“**Baggage Check**” means those portions of the ticket which provide for the carriage of passenger’s checked baggage and which are issued by Carrier as a receipt for passenger’s checked baggage.

“**Carriage**”, which is equivalent to transportation, means carriage of passengers and/or baggage by air, gratuitously or for hire.

“**Carrier**” means the air carrier issuing the tickets or any carrier that carries or undertakes to carry the passenger and/or his baggage thereunder or performs or undertakes to perform any other services related to such air carriage.

“**Child**” means a person who has reached his/her second birthday but not his/her 12th birthday as of the date of commencement of travel.

“**Convention**” means the Convention for the Unification of Certain Rules Relating to International Carriage by Air, signed at Warsaw, October 12, 1929, or that convention as amended by the Hague Protocol, 1955, or the Montreal Convention whichever may be applicable to carriage hereunder.

“**Country of Payment**” means the country where payment is made by the purchaser to the airline or its agent; payment by cheque, credit card or other banking instruments shall be deemed to have been made at the place where such instrument is accepted by the airline or its agent.

“**Date of Transaction**” means the date of issuance of the ticket, MCO or PTA.

“**Days**” means full calendar days, including Sundays and legal holidays; provided that for the purposes of notification the balance of the day upon which notice is dispatched shall not be

counted; and that for purposes of determining duration of validity, the balance of the day upon which the ticket is issued or flight commenced shall not be counted.

“**Direct Route**” means the shortest all year route operated by a Carrier in both directions.

“**Flight Coupon**” means a portion of the passenger ticket that indicates particular places between which the coupon is good for carriage.

“**Flight Pass**” - a prepaid package of flight credits to be used during a specific time period on flights operated by certain Carriers.

“**Gateway**” means the passenger’s first point of arrival or last point of departure in areas no. 1, 2 or 3.

“**Guardian**” means a legal guardian or a person acting in lieu of parents in the event of death or legal incapacity of parents.

“**Immediate Family**”, except as otherwise indicated, shall be defined as:

Spouse (including common law, same sex partner, and ex-spouse)

Child, (including step, grand, great grand)

Parent, (including step, grand, great grand, in-law, common law in-law)

Daughter, son (including step, in-law, common law in-law)

Brother, sister (including step, half, in-law, common law in-law)

Legal guardian and spouse of legal guardian (with proof of judgment)

All above include in-law of same sex partner.

“**Infant**” means a person who has not reached his/her second birthday as of the date of commencement of travel.

“**Interline Transportation**” means transportation on the services of more than one Carrier.

“**International Transportation**” means any transportation or other services, furnished by any Carrier, which are included within the scope of the term "international transportation" as used in the Convention for the Unification of Certain Rules Relating to International Transportation by Air signed at Warsaw, October 12, 1929, or such convention as amended, whichever may be applicable to the transportation hereunder and to which the said convention applies.

“**Journey**” means all travel between the origin to destination of an entire ticket.

“**Miscellaneous Charges Order (MCO)**” means a document issued by a Carrier or its agents requesting issue of and appropriate passenger ticket and baggage check or provision of services to the person named in such document.

“**Passenger**” means any person, except members of the crew, carried or to be carried in an

aircraft with the consent of Carrier.

“**Passenger Coupon**” means that portion of the passenger ticket constituting the passenger’s written evidence of the contract of carriage.

“**Passenger Ticket**” means those portions of the ticket issued by the Carrier that provide for the carriage of the passenger.

“**Preferred Seat**” means seats having more legroom or more knee space than normally offered such as bulkhead and exit seats. The available seat numbers and type vary depending on aircraft type.

“**Prepaid Ticket Advice (PTA)**” means the notification between offices of a Carrier by teletype, commercial wire or mail that a person in one city has purchased and requested issuance of prepaid transportation to a person in another city.

“**Rebooking**” means change of reservation or other changes which do not require ticket reissuance.

“**Related Charges**” includes charges such as cancellation penalties, non-refundable amounts, rebooking and rerouting charges, stopover charges, weekend surcharges etc., and excess baggage charges.

“**Rerouting**” means change of routing or other changes which require ticket reissuance.

“**Resident**” means a person normally living in a country; provided that a more restricted definition may form part of an agreement reached locally.

“**Stopover**” means when a passenger arrives at an intermediate point and is scheduled to depart later than 24 hours after arrival.

“**Ticket**” means the “Passenger Ticket And Baggage Check”, including all flight, passenger and other coupons therein, issued by Carrier, which provide for the carriage of the passenger and his baggage.

**EXPLANATION OF ABBREVIATIONS
REFERENCE MARKS AND SYMBOLS**

- CTA (A) Canadian Transportation Agency
- IATA International Air Transport Association
- US DOT US department of Transportation
- No. Number

\$Dollar(s)
CADCanadian Dollar(s)
USDU.S. Dollar(s)
N/ANot Applicable

RULE 5 - APPLICATION OF TARIFF**A. General**

- (1) This tariff shall apply to carriage of passengers and baggage, and to all services incidental thereto:
- a) Marketed (carrying an Air Canada flight number) by Air Canada and operated by Air Canada, Air Canada Express, or Air Canada Rouge Carrier; and
 - b) For carriage on flights marketed by Air Canada but operated by another Carrier, unless otherwise stated in this tariff.
- (2) Except as otherwise provided below, these general rules are subject to fare rule provisions, local or joint fares, including arbitraries, which are considered to be part of this tariff.

B. Gratuitous carriage

With respect to gratuitous carriage, the Carrier reserves the right to exclude the application of all or any part of this tariff.

C. Air Passenger Protection Regulations (“APPR”)

- (1) The obligations of the carrier under APPR form part of this tariff and supersede any incompatible or inconsistent term and condition of carriage set out in the tariff to the extent of such inconsistency or incompatibility, but do not relieve the carrier from applying terms and conditions of carriage of this tariff that are more favorable to the passenger than the obligations set out in the APPR.
- (2) For the purposes of APPR, Air Canada, Air Canada Rouge and any airlines operating under the Air Canada Express banner are all considered a large carrier.

D. Change without notice

Except as may be required by applicable laws, government regulations, orders and requirements, the Carrier’s rules, regulations and conditions of carriage are subject to change without notice; provided, that no such change shall apply to a contract of carriage after the carriage has commenced.

E. Effective rules, fares and charges

- (1) All carriage of passengers and/or baggage shall be subject to the Carrier's rules, regulations, and tariffs in effect on the date of commencement of carriage covered by the first flight coupon of the ticket. Where required by local law or regulation, carriage of passengers and/or baggage shall be subject to the Carrier's rules, regulations, and tariffs in effect on the date of the ticket issuance. Fares and fare rules are filed through ATPCO.
- (2) No increase in fares or charges applicable to the carriage of passengers will be collected in the event that an increase in fares or charges occurs between the time of ticket issuance and the effective date of any subsequent tariff containing such an increase provided the confirmed ticketed reservations are not changed and the ticket is not reissued at the passengers request.

F. Percentage of fares or charges

When rules or provisions in this tariff, or tariffs governed hereby, provide for the application of fares and charges based upon percentages of other fares and charges, such proportionate fares and charges will be determined in accordance with the percentage conversion table of this tariff.

G. Reference to tariffs, pages, rules, items and notes are continuous and include revisions, supplements thereto and reissues thereof.**H. No agent, servant or representative of the Carrier has authority to alter, modify or waive any provisions of the contract of carriage or of this tariff.****I. Erroneous fares**

- (1) Air Canada reserves the right to cancel reservations and/or tickets issued with an erroneously quoted fare.
- (2) An erroneously quoted fare is one which the Carrier has, in good faith, mistakenly published and which is clearly erroneous when compared to fares usually published in the relevant routing.
- (3) Air Canada reserves the right to void the purchased ticket and refund the amount paid by the customer or, if customer agrees to forego the refund, offer the customer the ticket at a published fare that should have been available at time of booking.
- (4) Air Canada will use reasonable efforts to notify the customer:
 - a) Within 72 hours after the Carrier becomes aware of the publishing of an erroneous fare, that all or any portion of their ticketed itinerary has been cancelled; or
 - b) At least 24 hours prior to the customer's scheduled departure from the point of origin issued on the ticket, that all or any portion of their ticketed itinerary has been

cancelled, if the ticket was purchased less than 72 hours before their scheduled departure from the point of origin.

- (5) With respect to interline itineraries, the carrier will coordinate with other carriers in order to determine which of the interline carriers will notify the customer and provide the refund in the event that the customer's ticketed itinerary is cancelled.

RULE 10 - RESERVATIONS AND SEAT SELECTION**A. General**

A ticket will be valid only for flight(s) for which reservation(s) shall have been made, and only between the points named on the ticket or applicable flight coupons. A passenger holding an unused open-date ticket or portion thereof or exchange order for onward travel, or who wishes to change his ticketed reservations to another date, shall not be entitled to any preferential right with respect to the obtaining of reservations.

B. Conditions of reservations

(1) A reservation for space on a given flight is valid when the availability and allocation of such space is confirmed by the Carrier or its agent and entered into the Carrier's reservation system. A validated ticket will be issued to the passenger subject to payment or other satisfactory credit arrangement, provided that all applicable requirements are complied with, including any requirement set out in applicable fare rule, such as ticketing time limits. Reservation of space may be cancelled by the Carrier without notice if these requirements are not complied with, including if ticket is not issued within the ticketing time limit stated in applicable fare rule.

(2) Reservations

Reservations requested from any Carrier or authorized agency will be accepted subject to the ticketing provision of the rule governing the fare used.

C. Seat allocation

(1) The Carrier does not guarantee allocation of any particular space in the aircraft.

Note: The Carrier has a supplemental seating policy (and related procedures) for passengers under the age of 12 travelling with a parent or guardian traveler to ensure that reasonable efforts are made by the Carrier prior to check-in, at time of check-in and by airport and in-flight agents to seat the child next to their parent or guardian traveler, free of charge.

Such efforts include:

- a) The possibility of selecting adjoining seats online; Passengers travelling on a Basic or Standard fare can select a non-preferred economy class seat free of charge, subject to availability, at the time of online check-in, which commences 24 hours prior to departure.
- b) If unavailable on-line and if requested by customer, check-in agents attempting to locate adjoining seats at check-in;

- c) If efforts are unsuccessful at check-in, gate agents attempting to locate adjoining seats at boarding, or if unavailable, requesting volunteers to change seats;
 - d) If efforts are unsuccessful at boarding, flight attendants requesting volunteers to change seats on-board.
 - e) Children under age 8 must be accompanied by an adult age 16 or older when travelling. The accompanying adult must occupy a seat in the same cabin and be seated adjacent to the young child.
- (2) Preferred or advance seat selection is subject to availability and is available only on flights operated by Air Canada, Air Canada Rouge and certain flights operated by Air Canada Express (depending on aircraft type). Passengers may pre-select a seat, preferred or not, when booking a fare via the web or call center or where offered. A fee per passenger and per segment of travel may apply as shown below:
- a) Restrictions
 - i. Air Canada reserves the right to change passenger seating at any time after booking, in certain circumstances such as schedule irregularity, aircraft substitution, or if the seat is needed to accommodate the needs of a passenger with a disability. The seat fee will then be refunded automatically or upon request, unless passenger is accommodated in an equivalent seat to his/her satisfaction.
 - ii. Passengers travelling with children under the age of 12 will receive complimentary seat assignment ensuring children are seated adjacent to an adult/guardian travelling with them. Customers may contact Air Canada reservations directly to be seated or review their reservation 36 hours after booking to validate their seat assignments. Customers should always indicate in their booking they are travelling with children.
 - iii. Exit row seats are only available and offered to passengers 12 years of age and older; who are able to read, understand, and provide oral instructions in English or French; are able to visually assess if it is safe to open the emergency door; are free of any disability, condition, reduction in mobility or responsibility, such as attending to another person, that may prevent them from performing emergency exit functions, and are able to reach and operate the emergency exit and willing to assist in evacuating the aircraft in the event of an emergency. Passengers who attest, at time of booking, that they qualify for sitting in an exit row seat have the obligation of informing Air Canada should any of these qualifications change after booking.
- D. Applicable fees
- (1) Advance seat selection per one-way segment

Advance Seat Selection								
Travel between	Basic	Standard	Flex	comfort	Latitude	Premium Economy Premium Rouge	Business	Signature
Within Canada	\$100	\$50	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free

- (2) Preferred seats or Rouge Plus (for travel on Air Canada Rouge) per one-way segment

Preferred seats or Rouge Plus					
Travel between	Basic	Standard	Flex	comfort	Latitude
Within Canada	\$199	\$199	\$199	Free	Free

- (3) The above listed seat selection/preferred seats fees may be lower at time of actual seat selection depending on seat availability and time of request. The price paid for the seat selection/preferred seat will not be increased after the seat selection/preferred seat amount is paid.
- (4) The seat selection fee is non-refundable unless passenger is moved by Air Canada prior to departure, has a confirmed upgrade to a higher cabin-class or changes the itinerary, flight or fare and seat becomes complimentary.

Note: having a seat elected may decrease passenger chances of getting denied boarding (see [RULE 90 - DENIED BOARDING](#)).

RULE 15 - CURRENCY OF PAYMENT

The provisions of this rule are subject to applicable exchange laws and government regulations. When used in this tariff, the dollar sign refers to Canadian dollars.

A. Payment in the country of commencement of transportation

- (1) Payment of fares shall be made in the currency of the country of commencement of transportation; or
- (2) Payment of fares shall be made in any currency acceptable to the Carrier, provided that the equivalent of the local currency fare is collected at the bankers' buying rate of exchange in effect on the date of issuance of the airline transportation document.
- (3) When a transportation document issued outside the country of commencement of transportation is tendered for payment (in total or in part), the provisions of paragraph (B) below shall apply.

B. Payment outside the country of commencement of transportation

- (1) The amount to be paid shall be determined by converting the total amount to be collected, expressed in the currency of the country of commencement of transportation, into the currency of the country of payment at the applicable bankers' selling rate of exchange in effect on the date of the transaction.
- (2) Payment shall be made either in the currency of the country of payment, or in any currency acceptable to the Carrier, provided that the equivalent of the local currency amount of the country of payment established in accordance with paragraph (B)(1) above is collected at the bankers' buying rate of exchange in effect on the date of the transaction.

C. Voluntary rerouting

In the event that voluntary rerouting or cancellation results in the reassessment of the fare:

- (1) The fare will be reassessed in the currency of the country of commencement of transportation.
- (2) The local currency fares to be used will be those applicable at the time of commencement of transportation.
- (3) The IATA rate of exchange to be used will be that applicable at the time of original ticket issuance.

D. Refunds

- (1) The amount of refund shall be converted using the bankers' rate applicable on the date of the refund except as provided in (D)(2) below.
- (2) When the original payment has been made in a currency other than the currency of the country of commencement of transportation, refunds in the same currency as originally tendered will be made at the exchange rate used for the original payment.

E. Additional collection

When an additional collection is made in a country other than the country of commencement of transportation, the amount to be collected shall be converted using the bankers' selling rate applicable on the date of the additional collection.

F. Rates of exchange

Rates of exchange apply at the date of payment. The bankers' rates referred to in paragraph (A) through (E) above are defined as follows:

The bankers' buying rate or bankers' selling rate means the unit rate published each Friday by TD Canada Trust at <http://www.tdCanadatrust.com/fx/rates.jsp>.

RULE 20 - TAXES, FEES AND OTHER CHARGES

- A.** Any tax, fee or other charge imposed by domestic or foreign government, airport authority or third party and collectible from a passenger will be in addition to the applicable fares, ancillary fees and surcharges.
- B.** Conditions under which taxes, fees and other charges are imposed, collected or refunded are established by the domestic or foreign government, airport authority or third party and must be respected. As a result, refund of unused taxes, fees and other charges will be made only if permitted by the domestic or foreign government, airport authority or third party.

RULE 25 - TICKETS**A. General**

- (1) A ticket will not be issued and in any case the Carrier will not be obligated to carry until the passenger has paid the applicable fare or has complied with credit arrangements established by the Carrier. Unless otherwise provided, payment for a prepaid ticket advice (PTA) will constitute issuance of a ticket. PTAs sent to another airline for ticket issuance require a 48 hour advance notice for processing.
- (2) No person shall be entitled to transportation except upon presentation of a valid ticket. Such ticket shall entitle the passenger to transportation only between points of origin and destination and via the routing designated thereon.

B. Flight coupons will be honored only in the order in which they are issued.

C. Tickets are not transferable but the Carrier is not liable to the owner of a ticket for honoring or refunding such ticket when presented by another person.

D. Compliance with terms and conditions of sale tickets are valid for travel only when used in accordance with all terms and conditions of sale. Flight passes are subject to additional conditions of sale and restrictions. Terms and conditions of sale include but are not limited to:

- (1) The passenger's itinerary, as stated on the ticket or in the passenger's reservation record;
- (2) Any requirement that the passenger stay over a specified date or length of time (for example weekend) at the destination specified on the ticket;
- (3) Any other requirement associated with the passenger's fare level, (for example, age in the case of children's discount).

E. Prohibited practices

Air Canada specifically prohibits the practices commonly known as:

"Back To Back Ticketing" - the combination of two or more round-trip fares end to end for the purpose of circumventing minimum stay requirements;

"Duplicate Bookings" - the Carrier does not permit a passenger to hold more than one confirmed reservation/ticket on the same departure flight/origin and destination for the same travel date;

"Throwaway Ticketing" - the usage of round-trip fares for one way travel;

"Hidden City/Point Beyond Ticketing" - the purchase of a fare from a point before the passenger's actual origin or to a point beyond the passenger's actual destination. Accordingly,

passenger shall not purchase one or more tickets or use flight coupons in one or more tickets in order to obtain a lower fare than could otherwise be applicable.

“**Stopovers**” - Unless otherwise stated in a specific fare rule, stopovers, as defined below, will be permitted. A stopover will occur when a passenger arrives at an intermediate point from which the passenger is not scheduled to depart on the date of arrival. If there is no connecting departure scheduled on the date of arrival, departure on the next day, within 24 hours of arrival, shall not constitute a stopover.

F. Invalidated ticket

(1) A ticket is invalid:

- a) If used for travel to a destination other than that specified on the ticket,
- b) If the passenger fails to comply with applicable stay over requirements,
- c) If, in the context of a ticket obtained through a loyalty program, the passenger does not respect the terms and conditions of the loyalty program contract;
- d) If Air Canada determines that the ticket has been purchased or used in a manner designed to circumvent applicable fare rules.

(2) Where a ticket is not valid as the result of the passenger’s non-compliance with any term or condition of sale, with this rule or applicable fare rule, or where one or more tickets have been issued in furtherance of a prohibited practice, Air Canada has the right in its sole discretion to:

- a) Cancel any remaining portion of the passenger’s itinerary or ticket,
- b) Confiscate or revoke unused flight coupons
- c) Refuse to board the passenger or check-in the passenger or the passenger’s baggage, or
- d) Assess the passenger for the reasonable remaining value of the ticket, which shall be no less than the difference between the fare actually paid and the lowest fare applicable to the passenger’s itinerary.

G. Ticket validity

General

The ticket is good for carriage from the airport at the place of departure to the airport at the place of destination via the route shown therein and for the applicable class of service and is valid for the period of time specified or referred to below. Each flight coupon will be accepted for carriage on the date and flight for which a confirmed reservation has been made.

(1) Period of validity

A ticket will be valid for transportation for one year from the date of issuance of the original ticket.

(2) Extension of validity

Upon request, Air Canada will extend the period of validity of an unused Air Canada ticket for travel on Air Canada operated or Air Canada code flights beyond the original validity expiry date for a maximum of 3 months. A non-refundable \$50 service fee shall apply. A ticket can only be extended once and the extension must be requested within 30 days prior to the original validity expiry date of the ticket. Completion of travel can exceed 3 months beyond the original validity expiry date, subject to applicable fare rules. Travel must be completed within 1 year from the new departure date.

Exception: the period of validity may not be extended for certain tickets, such as paper, other airlines tickets, inclusive tour and bulk tickets Aeroplan tickets and Airmiles reward tickets.

(3) Special fare provisions

When a ticket includes a fare with a maximum stay provision, this provision shall override the period of validity.

RULE 30 - FARE BRANDS, CLASSES OF SERVICE AND UPGRADES**A. Fare brands**

Carrier offers various fare brands or fares for each class of service. For Economy Class, the fare brands are: Basic, Standard, Flex, comfort and Latitude. For Premium Economy Class, the fare brands are: Premium Economy Lowest and Premium Economy Flexible. For Business Class, the fare brands are: Business Class Lowest and Business Class Flexible. For Signature Class, the fare brands are: Signature Class Lowest and Signature Class Flexible. Fare rules, as well as terms and conditions, may vary by fare brand.

B. Classes of service

Certain complimentary products and services are offered depending on class of service or fare brand purchased, such as separate check-in, in-flight entertainment, use of headsets/player, reading material, meals, beverages (some alcoholic), etc. These products and services are amenities and their availability is not guaranteed. No compensation will be offered for their unavailability, including for unavailability of in-flight entertainment and choice of meal.

(1) Signature Class

- a)** Signature Class service is provided to passengers paying the Signature Class fares for transportation in the Signature Class cabin on certain flights operated by Air Canada. Signature Class offers lie-flat seats available on certain Air Canada aircraft. A lie-flat surcharge of \$315 applies.
- b)** Passengers seated in the Signature Class cabin will (when flight times permit) be afforded in-flight amenities such as complimentary meals and beverages (including cocktails, beer or wine) and complimentary use of headsets/player for audio/visual entertainment (where such feature is provided inflight).

(2) Business Class / Premium Economy / Premium Rouge

- a)** Business Class service is provided to passengers paying the Business Class fares for transportation in the Business Class cabin on certain flights operated by Air Canada and certain flights operated by Air Canada Express. Business class offers recliner seats available on certain Air Canada and certain Air Canada Express aircraft.
- b)** Passengers seated in the Business Class cabin will (when flight times permit) be afforded in-flight amenities such as complimentary meals and beverages (including cocktails, beer or wine) and complimentary use of headsets/player for audio/visual entertainment (where such feature is provided inflight).
- c)** Premium Economy /Premium Rouge service is provided to passengers paying the Premium Economy /Premium Rouge fares for transportation on certain flights operated by Air Canada and Air Canada Rouge with a Premium Economy/Premium Rouge cabin .

- d) Passengers seated in the Premium Economy /Premium Rouge cabin will (when flight times permit) be afforded in-flight amenities such as complimentary meals and beverages (including cocktails, beer or wine) and complimentary use of headsets/player for audio/visual entertainment (where such feature is provided inflight).
- (3) Economy Class
- a) Economy Class service is provided to passengers paying Economy Class fares for transportation in the Economy Class cabin on flights operated by Air Canada, Air Canada Express and Air Canada Rouge.
 - b) Passengers seated in the Economy Class cabin will, when flight times permit, be afforded in-flight amenities on certain flights such as complimentary meals and beverages (including cocktails, beer or wine except on Air Canada Rouge) and complimentary use of headsets for audio/visual entertainment (where such feature is provided inflight; on Air Canada Rouge, use of a player and headsets for a fee.) On certain flights, a fee will apply for headsets/player and a range of meals, snacks and alcoholic beverages.
- C. Upgrades
- (1) Passengers may be offered to Bid or to purchase a non-refundable upgrade to Signature, Business, Premium Economy or Premium Rouge as follows:
- a) Last Minute Upgrade: At check-in on the web, at a self-service check-in kiosk, or with a check-in agent or
 - b) Bid Upgrade: Passenger may bid up or modify bid until 96 hours prior to departure. Air Canada accepts or rejects bids 48 hours prior to departure at the latest.
- (2) Conditions and Restrictions:
- a) Bid Upgrade or Upgrade offer is subject to availability.
 - b) Only available on certain flights operated by Air Canada, Air Canada Express or Air Canada Rouge. Visit Air Canada's website for more information on cabin configuration.
 - c) Not available for booking with more than one passenger if not all passengers upgrade.
 - d) A Signature Class/Business Class/Premium Economy or Premium Rouge meal is not guaranteed, because of the last minute nature of this offer.

- e) Cancellation and change fee, and status/mileage accumulation applies as per the original fare option.
- f) If offered, this option must be purchased at time of offer.
- g) A list setting forth the priority of waitlisted upgrade requests may be included in the Flight Status Section of the Air Canada App. A passenger's upgrade request will be displayed on the priority list using the first three letters of the passenger's family name and the initial letter of passenger's first name.
- h) Customers travelling on Basic fares are not eligible for Last Minute Upgrade and Bid Upgrade products.

(3) Price

Prices are based on each individual flight segment and vary by flight, fare and by market. The last minute upgrade purchase fee for domestic flights can range from \$100 to \$3500 and are subject to all applicable taxes. Prices are non-refundable except in the event that the flight is cancelled or equipment is changed and the upgrade is no longer possible. No other discounts are permitted.

RULE 35 - PERSONAL DATA**A. Use of personal information**

The passenger recognizes that personal information must be provided for purposes of making a flight booking for carriage obtaining ancillary services, and to be contacted in relation to the flight booking, if necessary. Passenger also recognizes that this information must be made available to government agencies when needed. For these purposes, the passenger authorizes the Carrier to retain such data and to transmit it to third parties as needed, in whatever country they may be located, subject to its privacy policy.

RULE 40 - PASSENGERS WITH A DISABILITY**A. Definitions**

“**Ambulatory**” means a person who is able to move about within an aircraft unassisted.

“**Self-reliant**” means a person who is independent, self-sufficient and capable of taking care of all physical needs during flight, and who requires no special or unusual on board attention beyond that afforded to the general public, except that assistance in boarding and deplaning may be required. Air Canada will accept the determination of a passenger with a disability as to self-reliance.

“**Attendant**” means an able-bodied person 16 years of age or older physically capable of assisting a person with a disability to an exit in the event of an emergency and who will attend to the personal needs of that passenger during flight, where such is required.

“**Service Animal**” means an animal required by a person with a disability for assistance and certified, in writing, as having been trained to assist a person with a disability by a professional service animal institution.

B. Acceptance of persons with disabilities

(1) The Carrier will accept for carriage any passenger whose mental or physical condition is such as to render him/her incapable of caring for him/herself without assistance, provided:

- a) He/she is accompanied by an attendant who will be responsible for the passenger enroute; and
- b) With the care of such attendant, he/she will not require unreasonable attention or assistance from employees of the Carrier that is usually provided by the Carrier employees.

(2) Non self-reliant passengers must be attended at all times.

- a) Carrier must limit the number of non-ambulatory passengers according to aircraft type, self-reliance and presence of an attendant. Contact carrier for details. Limits may be altered by carrier in the case of athletes with a disability attending their sporting events.

(3) Medical certificate

The Carrier reserves the right to require a medical clearance from the company medical authorities if travel involves any unusual risk or hazard to the passenger or to other persons (including, in cases of pregnant passengers, unborn children).

(4) An attendant or a safety assistant cannot travel with a child under 8 years old and a passenger that requires an attendant or a safety assistant. An attendant or safety assistant must travel in the same cabin as the passenger requiring such attendant or safety assistant. In the Economy cabin, the attendant or safety assistant must be seated in the adjacent seat or across the aisle. In the Signature/Business cabin, the attendant or safety assistant must be seated in the closest seat.

(5) Severe allergies

a) Severe nut/peanut allergy

On flights operated by Air Canada, Air Canada Express and Air Canada Rouge, a buffer zone will be set up for passengers with severe nut/peanut allergies that will help avoid the risk of exposure. Passengers seated within the buffer zone will be advised prior to departure not to consume nut/peanut products and will not be offered any food known to contain nuts/peanuts sold from the onboard cafe. The size of the buffer zone depends on aircraft type, cabin and seating configuration.

b) Severe Food Allergy (other than nut/peanut)

On flights operated by Air Canada, Air Canada Express and Air Canada Rouge, passengers with severe food allergies other than nut/peanut allergies will be reseated away from the source of the allergen at their request when possible, based on safety considerations.

c) Severe cat allergy

On flights operated by Air Canada, Air Canada Express and Air Canada Rouge, a buffer zone will be set up for passengers with severe cat allergies that will help avoid the risk of exposure. The size of the buffer zone depends on aircraft type, cabin and seating configuration.

d) Advance notice and medical clearance

Passengers requiring a buffer zone may be required to provide a 48 hour advance notice and obtain prior medical clearance.

e) Responsibility

Air Canada cannot guarantee allergen-free meals, snacks or environment. Passengers with severe allergies are responsible to take additional precautions, such as packing their own snacks, using hand sanitizer, bringing wet wipes to clean surrounding areas, and carrying an epinephrine auto-injector.

C. Seating accommodations and restrictions

- (1) Passengers with a disability requiring special seating accommodation for travel on Air Canada operated flights and who do not pre-select their seat upon making a reservation must contact an Air Canada reservations center at least 24 hours prior to departure.
- (2) Passengers with a disability requiring special seating accommodation for travel on Air Canada coded flights operated by another Carrier must either contact Air Canada reservation center or the operating Carrier directly.
- (3) Passengers with a disability will not be permitted to occupy seats in designated emergency exit rows or over-wing emergency exit rows.
- (4) Complimentary extra seat(s)
 - a) Air Canada will offer one or more extra seats on flights operated by Air Canada and AC Express carriers, when aircraft type and configuration allow, to all persons who:
 - i. Are disabled and required, pursuant to this rule, to be accompanied by an attendant;
 - ii. Who are disabled by obesity and as a result thereof cannot fit in one seat; and
 - iii. Are disabled and by reason thereof are otherwise unable to fit in one seat.

Note: advance seat selection is not permitted, seats will be assigned manually.

- b) When an extra seat is required for a passenger with a disability requiring an attendant, passengers with a disability may purchase a seat in executive class, except for those aircraft with lie-flat beds. attendant must travel in the same cabin as passenger with a disability.
 - c) When extra seat(s) are needed pursuant to subparagraphs a) ii. and a) iii. above, complimentary extra seats are not available for travel in the executive class cabin, or for travel on beech aircraft if one or more extra seats are required or on RJ or Embraer aircraft if two or more extra seats are required.
 - d) When extra seat(s) are needed pursuant to subparagraph a) ii above and if no other medical impairment exists, medical clearance, once obtained, is valid for a period of 2 years, and can be renewed if no other medical impairments exist. passenger is required to inform Air Canada of any significant change in the information provided in the context of the medical clearance process. Air Canada reserves the right to review medical clearance before the expiry of the 2 year validity period at its discretion.
- D. Reservations/advance notice/advance check-in**

(1) Reservations should be made at least 48 hours in advance of travel, advising the Carrier as to the nature of the disability and assistance required. The Carrier will make a reasonable effort to accommodate passengers who fail to make a reservations 48 hours in advance. If special oxygen services are required, the Carrier requires a 48 hour advance notice prior to travel. See [RULE 45 - OXYGEN SERVICE AND PERSONAL OXYGEN CONCENTRATORS](#).

E. Fares and fees for persons with a disability/accompanying attendants

(1) An attendant accompanying any passenger with a disability will not be charged any fare (when accompanying a fare paying passenger), but will be charged applicable taxes, fees and charges, except for airport improvement fee when travelling from Gander, Newfoundland.

(2) Passengers with disabilities may travel via any fare type offered, subject to the governing rule for the fare type being used.

F. Acceptance of mobility aids

(1) In addition to the regular free baggage allowance provided in [RULE 60 - BAGGAGE](#), the Carrier will accept the following items which must be stowed in the baggage compartment, if they are necessary for the mobility or well-being of a person:

a) Manually and powered wheelchairs, scooters, walkers, and other mobility aids will be carried on a priority basis, subject to the following size limitations:

AIRCRAFT TYPE	WIDTH	HEIGHT
BEH	1.29 m (51 in)	1.33 m (52 in)
CRA	0.96m (38in)	0.81m (32in)
CRJ	1.07m (42in)	0.81m (32in)
DASH 8	1.24m (49in)	1.50m (59in)
E75/E90	1.14m (45in)	0.79m (31.4in)
A319/ A320/ A321	1.45m (57in)	1.09m (43in)
B767	1.14m (45in)	1.45m (57in)
B788/B789	1.14m (45in)	1.01m (40in)
A330/B777	1.50m (59in)	1.45m (57in)

- b) Crutches and canes may be retained in the passenger's custody provided they can be safely stowed.
- c) Mobility aids with spillable or non-spillable batteries are accepted at no charge to the passenger as follows:

The mobility aid must fit through the cargo door and inside the compartment in an upright position, including online connections. If some disassembly is required for the mobility aid to fit, passengers should bring disassembly instructions. The carrier will provide assistance in disassembling and packaging the aid, unpacking the reassembling aid, and returning the aid promptly on arrival at the passenger's destination, all without charge. The battery terminals must be insulated to prevent accidental short circuits (e.g. by being enclosed in a battery container). The battery need not be disconnected nor removed but it must be securely attached to the mobility aid. See Air Canada's website, wheelchair and mobility aid assistance page, for more information.

- (2) Battery powered medical equipment will be accepted,¹ except for spillable Lead Acid. External and spares must be protected to prevent short circuits, and are acceptable as cabin baggage only.

G. Service animals

See [RULE 55 - PETS AND ANIMALS](#)

- H.** The Carrier is not liable for its refusal to transport any passenger or for its removal of any passenger in accordance with the preceding paragraphs of this rule or with [RULE 75 - REFUSAL TO TRANSPORT](#). However, at the request of the passenger, a refund will be issued in accordance with [RULE 100 - REFUNDS](#), subject to the applicable fare rule.

¹ Battery powered medical equipment must be secured during take-off and landing.

RULE 45 - OXYGEN SERVICE AND PERSONAL OXYGEN CONCENTRATORS

Applicable to flights operated by Air Canada, Air Canada Express and Air Canada Rouge.

A. Own oxygen

Passengers cannot bring their own oxygen onboard, except for dry oxygen D-type cylinders under 22 inches which may be accepted. Liquid oxygen is forbidden on all aircraft.

B. Pre-planned oxygen service

Air Canada will provide online in-flight oxygen service on all flights subject to the following conditions:

(1) Passengers are required to give Air Canada at least 48 hours' notice that in-flight oxygen will be needed. The Carrier will make a reasonable effort to accommodate the passengers who fail to give the required notice. It is the passenger's responsibility to make arrangements for oxygen service on other Carriers involved in their transportation, if required.

(2) Passengers must obtain medical clearance from Air Canada as to the passenger's ability to travel and to determine the rate of oxygen to be maintained.

(3) Fees

The fee for oxygen service is as set out below. This fee is not subject to discount and not refundable if cancelled within 72 hours of departure. Changes made within 72 hours of departure may be subject to additional charges.

Oxygen fee on domestic itineraries is \$17 per segment.

(4) Passengers must be able to use Air Canada's equipment (e.g. nasal prongs). No other device is accepted onboard.

(5) When oxygen is also required on the ground (boarding, connecting and upon arrival), the passenger is responsible to make those arrangements separately.

C. Personal oxygen concentrators

Passengers are allowed to carry onboard aircraft and utilize Carrier approved personal oxygen concentrators, subject to the following conditions:

(1) At least 48 hours prior to departure, passenger must inform the Carrier of his/her intent to use a personal oxygen concentrator during the flight. The Carrier will make a reasonable effort to accommodate passengers who fail to inform the Carrier of his/her intent to use a personal oxygen concentrator within the aforementioned time.

- (2) Passengers must obtain medical clearance from Air Canada as to the passenger's ability to travel and to determine the rate of oxygen to be maintained.
- (3) The personal oxygen concentrator must be of a type approved by Air Canada, and must be free of oil and grease. Some restrictions apply to certain types of personal oxygen concentrators that cannot be safely stowed during flight.
- (4) Passengers must bring extra batteries as part of their carry-on baggage, in an amount specified by the Carrier. Batteries are not accepted as checked baggage. Batteries must be packaged in a manner that protects them from short circuit and physical damage, and away from metal objects such as keys, coins, etc. Extra batteries must be sufficient to cover the use of the personal oxygen concentrator for the entire duration of the travel itinerary, including connection time, check-in and travel buffer. Aircraft power supply to power-on and use personal oxygen concentrators or recharge batteries during flight is not permitted. Ability to recharge battery during connection may not be available.
- (5) Personal oxygen concentrators and extra batteries are accepted free of charge, in addition to the normal carry-on baggage allowance, provided they can be safely stowed underneath the seat. However, the area around the personal oxygen concentrators must be clear of blankets, coats, and other pieces of carry-on baggage.
- (6) Check-in is not permitted through the web and/or self-service device. Check-in must be made with an airport agent at any check-in position.

RULE 50 - UNACCOMPANIED MINORS AND INFANTS

For the purposes of the present rule, a minor means a person who has not reached his/her 18th birthday as of the date of commencement of travel.

A. Accompanied

- (1) Children are accepted for transportation when accompanied on the same flight and in the same compartment by a passenger at least 16 years of age. Only one infant will be accepted for carriage with each fare paying passenger at least 16 years of age occupying the same or adjacent seat occupied by the infant. Note: The infant must be placed in an approved infant safety seat.
- (2) Children under age 8 must be accompanied by an adult age 16 or older when travelling. The accompanying adult must occupy a seat in the same cabin and be seated adjacent to the young child
- (3) Passengers travelling with children under the age of 12 will receive complimentary seat assignment ensuring children are seated adjacent to an adult/guardian travelling with them. Customers may contact Air Canada reservations directly to be seated or review their reservation 36 hours after booking to validate their seat assignments. Customers should always indicate in their booking they are travelling with children.

B. Unaccompanied

Minors not accompanied on the same flight and in the same compartment by a passenger 16 years of age or over are accepted for transportation only under the following conditions:

- (1) Age of minor at last birthday under 8 years of age via all classes of service:
Not accepted under any conditions.
- (2) Age of minor at last birthday 8 to 11 years of age via all classes of service:
Unaccompanied minor service is mandatory. See conditions and restrictions below.
- (3) Age of minor at last birthday 12 to 17 years of age via all classes of service:
Unaccompanied minor service is optional.

C. Child restraint devices

An infant occupying a seat must be placed in an approved child restraint device. The use of an approved child restraint device is optional for children age 2 and up. Child restraint devices are not permitted in Signature Class/Business Class cabin pods at any time.

D. Fare and service fee

(1) The fare applicable to the transportation of children or infants occupying a seat is the applicable published fare for itineraries within Canada.

(2) Infant not occupying a seat

No fare for infants not occupying a seat is applicable (certain taxes, fees and charges may apply). An infant under two (2) years of age (on the date of commencement of travel from the point of origin) will travel for free (confirm but is not entitled to a seat). A ticket/coupon must be issued for the entire journey. An infant having turned two (2) during travel must purchase a seat for the portion of the trip where he/she is two (2) years of age or older (for example, for the inbound portion of the itinerary).

(3) The service fee applicable to the unaccompanied minor's service is \$100 per child, per flight segment. Fees are non-refundable and subject to applicable taxes.

E. Conditions of application of unaccompanied minor service

(1) Registration for the unaccompanied minor service must be made at least 24 hours prior to departure.

(2) The minor must be brought to the airport of departure by a parent or responsible adult who remains with the minor until the Carrier starts providing supervision, and must remain at the airport until the flight has departed in case a schedule irregularity occurs. The parent or responsible adult must furnish the Carrier with satisfactory evidence that the minor will be met by another parent or responsible adult showing photo identification, upon deplaning at his destination. Children of ages 8 to 11 are not accepted if the flight on which the child holds a reservation is not expected to terminate at his/her destination.

(3) Carrier will provide supervision for the minor from the time of boarding or check-in, where applicable, until the minor is met at destination by a parent or a responsible adult showing photo identification, as identified in the above paragraph.

Exception: The Carrier will not provide in-cabin supervision on beech aircraft, as there is no flight attendant on such aircraft type. Unaccompanied minor service is available only for transportation on non-stop flights operated by Air Canada, Air Canada Rouge and Air Canada Express, and not available for connections or multi - leg itineraries.

(4) Medical conditions

Children with medical conditions may not be accepted for travel as an unaccompanied minor. Medical approval from Air Canada medical officer is required for any unaccompanied minor service to be offered to a minor with a medical condition, including customers with disabilities or severe allergies. See [RULE 40 - PASSENGERS WITH A DISABILITY](#). A child with severe allergy may not be accepted for travel as an unaccompanied minor.

F. Limited responsibilities of Carrier

With the exception of the service specifically provided to an unaccompanied minor in this rule, the Carrier will not assume any financial or guardianship responsibilities for unaccompanied minor beyond those applicable to an adult passenger.

RULE 55 - PETS AND ANIMALS

The transportation of animals is subject to the conditions set out in this rule.

Passengers should contact Air Canada or visit its website for recommendations on preparing the animal for travel.

A. General conditions of acceptance

- (1) Air Canada will only accept domesticated cats and dogs for transportation on flights operated by Air Canada, Air Canada Express and Air Canada Rouge. Charges listed in this rule apply.
- (2) Advance arrangements must be made with Air Canada. It is recommended to register the animal within 24 hours of booking so as to avoid flight change or cancellation fees in the event that Air Canada is unable to accommodate the animal on the booked flight.
- (3) The animal must be harmless, inoffensive and odorless.
- (4) The animal must be confined in a cage or container subject to inspection and approval by the Carrier prior to acceptance.
- (5) Containers must be leak proof and ventilated on at least two sides. Animal must be able to stand, turn around and lie down comfortably, as per IATA Live Animal Regulations (LAR). An empty water dish should be provided so that water may be given if circumstances permit. No part of the animal may protrude from the container wire/weld mesh (cage like) (carriers are not permitted). Container should not be locked in case Carrier staff needs to access the animal in the event of an emergency. Additional container restrictions apply depending on whether the animal is transported in cabin or in the baggage compartment.
- (6) Animals will be transported either in the cabin or baggage compartment.
- (7) The passenger must make all arrangements and assume full responsibility for complying with any applicable laws, customs and/or other governmental regulations, requirements or restrictions of the country, province, state or territory to which the animal is being transported, including but not limited to furnishing valid health and vaccination certificates, when required. Pets may be quarantined upon arrival. Air Canada will not be responsible in the event any such animal is quarantined, refused entry into or passage through any country, province, state or territory. Visit Air Canada's website for details on restrictions for certain countries.
- (8) Animals must be at least twelve weeks old and fully weaned.

- (9) Passengers travelling with an animal must check-in 30 minutes prior to the recommended check-in time as check-in must be done with an agent. Web check-in or airport self-service kiosks cannot be used for check-in.

B. Animals in cabin - additional requirements and restrictions

Air Canada will only carry in cabin domesticated cats and small dogs that require no attention during flight, (with exception of service animals) subject to the following additional requirements:

- (1) Number of animals allowed is limited per cabin and aircraft type.
- (2) Carriage of animals is limited to one animal per container and one container per passenger. The container replaces the standard piece of carry-on baggage allowance.
- (3) The container must be stored under the seat directly in front of the passenger during take-off and landing. The animal must remain enclosed in the container while on board the aircraft, from time of entry into the aircraft until after deplaning.
- (4) The passenger will not be permitted in a bulkhead row or in a row immediately behind a bulkhead or adjacent to an emergency exit.
- (5) Maximum container size must be respected for both hard-sided and soft-sided containers and may vary by aircraft type. See Air Canada's website for more details.
- (6) Air Canada will not accept an animal if it is in the custody of an unaccompanied minor.
- (7) Carrier reserves the right to refuse carriage of animals because the total number of animals in cabin is limited on each flight by aircraft type and cabin configuration or at any time because a person with a severe allergy to the animal is travelling on the same aircraft.
- (8) Air Canada may request passenger to change seats before or after boarding to accommodate allergy sufferers.

C. Animals in the baggage compartment (additional requirements and restrictions)

Air Canada will only carry in the baggage compartment domesticated cats and dogs, except during certain dates and on certain aircraft, and only subject to the following additional requirements:

- (1) There is an annual embargo for transportation of live animals in the hold during certain periods, and additional embargos during other periods to certain destinations. Visit Air Canada's website for details.
- (2) The maximum size kennel accepted on CRJ, CRA, Embraer and Beechcraft aircraft is the intermediate size kennel (32x22.5x24in. or 80x57x61cm).

- (3) It is not recommended to transport animals on A319/320/321 aircraft from November 1 to March 31 due to limited heat in the hold. From November 1 to March 31 and any other time temperature is 0 degrees Celsius (32f) animals are not permitted on CRJ, CRA, and Embraer.
- (4) Additional piece, oversize, and overweight fees do not apply. First and/or second bag fees do not apply; animal is not considered part of the checked baggage allowance.
- (5) A maximum of two dogs, or two cats, of comparable size up to 14kg each, that are used to cohabitation, may be carried in the same kennel.
- (6) Maximum weight limit of 45kg (100lbs) including pet and kennel.
- (7) Maximum dimensions may not exceed 292cm (115 in) in linear dimensions (length plus width plus height). Dimensions of pet carrier, weight and breed of pet must be given at time of reservation.
- (8) Animals will not be accepted more than 4 hours before scheduled departure (6 hours with prior arrangements).
- (9) Certain breeds should not be transported in the baggage compartment due to increased risks of heat stroke and breathing problems when exposed to extreme heat or stressful situations. Customers should consult their veterinarian prior to travel. Visit Air Canada's website for details.
- (10) Animals used for commercial intent such as those for sale, sled racing competitions etc. may require specific documentation for declared value, insurance and liability.
- (11) Shipment of females in heat (oestrus) is not recommended.
- (12) Kennel must have absorbent blankets, due to sanitary reasons. Newspapers are not recommended as ink can be toxic to animals.
- (13) Kennels with wheels will only be accepted if the wheels are removed.

D. Fees

- (1) Fee for carriage of animals in baggage compartment

Carriage of the animal and its container will be subject to a fully refundable fee of \$105 per direction.

- (2) Fee for carriage of animals in cabin

Carriage of animal and its container will be subject to a fee of \$50 per direction.

E. Service animals

- (1) Air Canada will accept for transportation without charge accompanied service animals in the following categories:
 - a) Search and rescue dogs;
 - b) A service animal required to assist a person with a disability provided that the animal is properly harnessed and certified as having been trained at a professional service animal institution.
- (2) For the safety and comfort of all passengers, Air Canada staff (in consultation with the person with a disability) will determine where the person with a disability and service animals accepted under this rule will be seated.
- (3) The passengers must make all arrangements and assume full responsibility for complying with any laws, customs and/or other governmental regulations, requirements, or restrictions of the country, province, state, or territory to which the animal is being transported, including but not limited to furnishing valid health and vaccination certificates, when required. Air Canada will not be responsible in the event any such animal is refused entry into or passage through any country, province, state or territory.
- (4) Passengers must advise Air Canada reservations 48 hour in advance of travel, and be at the airport for check-in one hour prior to the normal check-in deadline. Air Canada will make every effort to accommodate requests made within that time frame.
- (5) Emotional support or psychiatric service animals

Passengers may travel with a dog as an emotional support or psychiatric service animal, as long as they provide supporting documentation in the form of an original letter on the letterhead of a licensed mental health professional (e.g. a psychologist, psychiatrist, licensed clinical social worker or family doctor treating a mental health issue), dated within one year from the date of commencement of travel. The letter must confirm that:

 - a) Passenger has a mental or emotional disability recognized by the DSM-IV (diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders);
 - b) Passenger needs the dog for emotional or psychiatric support during travel and/or at destination;
 - c) The person who prepared the document is a licensed mental health professional; and
 - d) Passenger is currently under the care of the licensed mental health professional who prepared the document. The letter must also provide information on the mental health professional's license (i.e. type of license, date issued, and issuing authority).

Air Canada does not accept animals other than dogs as emotional support or psychiatric service animals.

For Canadian residents traveling on a purely domestic itinerary, the letter should be issued by a practitioner certified in Canada. Other credible alternatives will be accepted on a case-by-case basis.

Advance Notice: 48 hours' notice is required for transportation of emotional support or psychiatric service animals; however, every reasonable effort will be made to accommodate

All other conditions applicable to the carriage of service animals apply to the carriage of emotional support or psychiatric service animals

F. Limits or exclusions from liability

Air Canada will not be liable for illness, death or injury to an animal when the animal has been handled with ordinary standards of safety and care when the animal was in Air Canada's care, or when Air Canada has acted in the interests of the entire flight or of other passengers during flight, such as in the event of an emergency. Moreover, Air Canada shall not be responsible for loss, expenses, illness, death or injury to the animal resulting from passenger's failure to comply with the provisions of this rule, including, without limitation, if the animal is refused entry at destination or in transit.

RULE 60 - BAGGAGE

CONTENTS OF RULE 60 - BAGGAGE

- A. [General acceptance of checked baggage](#)
- B. [Acceptance of carry-on baggage](#)
- C. [Prohibited or unacceptable items](#)
- D. [Special items](#)
- E. [Sporting equipment](#)
- F. [Inspection by Carrier](#)
- G. [Right to refuse carriage](#)
- H. [Animals](#)

A. General acceptance of checked baggage

(1) Regular baggage allowance

a) General

The passenger is entitled to carry checked baggage as specified in this section and subject to the terms and conditions set out in this rule, in particular but not limited to those set out in the sections pertaining to prohibited and unacceptable items, special items, and sporting equipment.

b) Combined class fares

- i. For through journeys where the passenger travels partly in Signature Class/Business Class and partly in Economy Class, the free baggage allowance for each portion of the trip shall be that applicable to the class of service for which the fare is paid.
- ii. When a passenger, who has paid a higher class fare (E.g. Signature Class/Business Class), travels in a lower class cabin (E.g. Economy cabin), the free baggage allowance will be that applicable to the original higher class fare.

c) Baggage size and weight limitations.

- i. All checked baggage must have maximum outside linear dimensions of 62 in. (158 cm). A piece of baggage whose dimensions exceed this maximum is considered oversize.

Exception: garment bags may exceed these linear dimensions, though the maximum number and weight restrictions still apply.

- ii. Unless otherwise specified herein, all checked baggage must have a maximum weight per baggage of 50 lb. (23 kg) for Economy Class and Premium Economy and 70 lb. (32 kg) for Signature Class, Business Class and Premium Rouge.

Checked baggage whose weight exceeds the aforementioned maximum is considered overweight.

d) Regular baggage allowance

Baggage Allowance		
Class	First Bag	Second Bag
Basic	\$25 \$30 tickets issued on/after Aug 21, 2018 for travel on/after Oct 5, 2018.	\$35 \$50 tickets issued on/after Aug 21, 2018 for travel on/after Oct 5, 2018.
Standard	\$25 \$30 tickets issued on/after Aug 21, 2018 for travel on/after Oct 5, 2018.	\$35 \$50 tickets issued on/after Aug 21, 2018 for travel on/after Oct 5, 2018.
Flex	Free	\$35 \$50 tickets issued on/after Aug 21, 2018 for travel on/after Oct 5, 2018.
comfort	Free	\$35 \$50 tickets issued on/after Aug 21, 2018 for travel on/after Oct 5, 2018.
Latitude	Free	Free
Premium Economy	Free	Free
Premium Rouge	Free	Free
Business	Free	Free
Signature	Free	Free

e) Exceptions to regular baggage allowance

ALTITUDE LEVEL	ECONOMY	PREMIUM ECONOMY/ PREMIUM ROUGE	SIGNATURE/ BUSINESS
Super Elite 100K	3 free bags (70 lb/62 in)	3 free bags (70 lb/62 in)	3 free bags (70 lb/62 in)
Elite 75K, 50K, 35K	3 free bags (70 lb/62 in)	3 free bags (70 lb/62 in)	3 free bags (70 lb/62 in)
Prestige 25K	2 free bags (50 lb/62 in)	2 free bags (50 lb/62 in)	2 free bags (70 lb/62 in)
Star Gold	1 additional bag (50 lb/62 in)	1 additional bag (50 lb/62 in)	1 additional bag (70 lb/62 in)
Star Silver	Per fare paid (50 lb/62 in)	Per fare paid (50 lb/62 in)	Per fare paid (70 lb/62 in)

f) Refund of baggage fees

If your baggage is delayed, damaged or lost, Air Canada will refund the fees you paid to check it in.

g) Canadian and U.S. military

Members of the Canadian and U.S. military benefit from an enhanced baggage allowance whenever they travel on a flight operated by Air Canada, Air Canada rouge or Air Canada Express. Eligible active and retired members of the Canadian and U.S. military are entitled to up to three pieces of checked baggage, each weighing up to 32 kg (70 lb) each.

Please note that the baggage allowance for military personnel does not apply to itineraries which include connecting flights with other airlines (including Star Alliance member airlines). Regular baggage allowance and fees will apply.

h) Infants

Infants on lap (under 2 years old) or children (over 2 years old) occupying a seat are entitled to the regular baggage allowance set out above in [RULE 60 - BAGGAGE \(A\)\(1\)\(d\)](#). In addition:

- i. One stroller may be checked in at check-in or at the gate during boarding, free of charge; and

- ii. A car seat may be checked, free of charge.
- iii. A playpen may be substituted for either a car seat or stroller.
- i) Rerouting**
 - i. In the case of voluntary rerouting which permits a higher regular baggage allowance, the higher allowance applies only to the remainder of the journey from the point of rerouting. No refund is made for the portion of the journey already performed.
 - ii. In the case of voluntary rerouting which makes the passenger liable for additional charges because of a lower regular allowance, such additional charges will apply only from the point of rerouting.
 - iii. In the case of involuntary rerouting, the passenger shall be entitled to the regular baggage allowance applicable for the class of service originally paid for. This provision applies even if the passenger is rerouted from Signature Class/Business Class/Premium Economy/Premium Rouge to Economy Class and is entitled to a fare refund.
- (2) Excess baggage

Baggage in excess of the regular baggage allowance set out above in [RULE 60 - BAGGAGE](#) (A)(1d), in number, dimension or weight, will be accepted subject to the conditions set out below, upon payment of applicable fees.
- (3) Maximum weight and dimensions

No bag may exceed 70 lbs., 80 in. in length, or 115 in. in total linear dimensions. Such items may be sent via cargo. Any item over 32kg (70 lbs.) will not be accepted and must be sent via Air Canada Cargo. Any item over 292cm (115) in linear dimensions and/or 203cm (80 in) in length will not be accepted and must be sent via Air Canada Cargo.
- (4) Applicable fees

For itineraries in Canada:

 - a) Additional piece fee: \$100
 - b) Oversize fee: \$100
- (5) Collection of excess baggage charges
 - a) The fees for additional pieces set out above are in addition to the fees applicable to the 1st or 2nd bag, if any, that are set out in the regular baggage allowance. The fees

for additional pieces apply to pieces above the number of pieces set out in the regular baggage allowance.

- b) If a bag is both overweight and oversize, the fee will only be charged once per direction or to the point of stopover. Additional baggage pieces outside the regular baggage allowance set out above are only subject to one excess baggage fee, even if the baggage is also overweight and/or oversize.
- c) Excess baggage charges will be payable at the point of origin per direction, or at the point of origin to the point of stopover, in which event, when carriage is resumed charges will be payable from the point of stopover to the next point of stopover or destination.
- d) When a journey for which a through excess baggage ticket has been issued there is an increase in the amount of excess baggage carried, the Carrier may issue a separate excess baggage ticket for such increase and collect charges to destination or a stopover point, as the case may be.
- e) In delivering baggage at the place of departure or at an intermediate stopping place, or if baggage is lost, the Carrier shall be under no obligation to refund any charge paid.

(6) Exception

Carrier reserves the right to refuse excess baggage, for operational reasons. In addition, during embargo periods applicable to certain routes, the Carrier will not accept baggage that exceeds the regular baggage allowance. Passengers should contact the Carrier or review its website for more information.

(7) Excess value charges

This rule shall not entitle the passenger to declare such excess value for baggage in connection with carriage over the Carrier's route in relation to which the above rule does not permit such declarations, unless the carriage over such route forms a part of through carriage including other routes in relation to which such declarations are permitted.

(8) Collection of excess value

Excess value charges will be payable at the point of origin per direction; provided that, if at a stopover enroute a passenger declares a higher excess value than that originally declared, additional excess value charges for the increased value from such stopover point to final destination will be payable.

(9) Excess baggage and value charges on re-routing or cancellations

When a passenger is rerouted or his carriage cancelled, the provisions which govern with respect to the payment of additional fares or the refunding of fares shall likewise govern

the payment or the refunding of excess baggage charges and the payment of excess value charges, but no refund of value charges will be made when a portion of the carriage has been completed.

(10) Codeshare

In the case of codeshare, the baggage rules of the first marketing Carrier (Carrier whose code appears on the flight number) may apply, not those of the operating Carrier. If Air Canada is the first marketing Carrier, its rules shall apply.

(11) Check-in, collection and delivery of checked baggage

a) Check-in

Baggage must be checked at the designated off-site check-in facility or airport in advance of flight departure time, as prescribed by the check-in time limits set out in [RULE 70 - CHECK-IN AND BOARDING TIME LIMITS](#).

Except for Skycheck baggage (see [RULE 60 - BAGGAGE](#) (B)(4) below), the Carrier shall, upon taking possession of the passenger's checked baggage, issue a baggage identification tag for each piece of checked baggage, that will be affixed thereto. A portion of this baggage identification tag will be provided to the passenger. Any baggage which passenger intends to take onboard as carry-on baggage and which the Carrier required passenger to surrender at boarding for placement in the cargo compartment will be regarded as checked baggage, except for Skycheck baggage. It is passenger's sole responsibility to ensure that all checked baggage have passenger's name or other personal identification affixed to it.

Baggage will not be checked:

- i. To a point that is not on the passenger's routing, as stated in his/her ticket.
- ii. Beyond the passenger's next point of stopover or, if there is no stopover, beyond the final destination designated on the ticket.
- iii. Beyond a point at which the passenger wants to reclaim the baggage or any portion thereof.
- iv. Beyond the point to which all applicable charges have been paid.
- v. Beyond a point at which the passenger is to transfer to a connecting flight if the Carrier is unable to through-check the baggage, or if that flight is scheduled to depart from an airport different from the one at which the passenger is scheduled to arrive.

b) Collection and delivery of baggage

Checked baggage will be delivered to the bearer of the baggage check upon payment of all unpaid sums due to the Carrier under contract of carriage or tariff. Only the passenger for whom a baggage identification tag was issued may take possession of the baggage. Carrier may, but is under no obligation to do so, require satisfactory proof that the baggage belongs to the passenger in question before delivering the baggage to the passenger. Acceptance of the baggage without complaint, within the time limits stipulated in [RULE 105 - LIABILITY OF CARRIERS](#), by the passenger in possession of the baggage identification tag is prima facie evidence that the Carrier delivered the baggage in good condition in accordance with this tariff.

(12) Movement of baggage and delayed baggage

Checked baggage will be carried in the same aircraft as the passenger unless such carriage is deemed impracticable by the Carrier, in which event the Carrier will move the baggage on a space available basis, and the checked baggage may arrive after the passenger's arrival at destination. Carrier shall make reasonable efforts to deliver baggage to passenger as soon as practicable, unless restrictions apply pursuant applicable law or local requirements, such as the need for presence of passenger for customs clearance. If passenger's baggage is delayed, the Carrier will provide out-of-town passengers with an over-night kit if required, and will provide information necessary to allow passenger to obtain updates on the status of their baggage.

B. Acceptance of carry-on baggage

(1) General conditions of acceptance

Carry-on baggage must fit within the size limits set out herein, as it must fit under the seat located in front of the passenger or in the enclosed storage compartment in the passenger cabin. Should the carry-on baggage exceed the limits set out herein, the Carrier may require passenger to check baggage, either at check-in or at boarding.

Note: some exceptions may apply to certain mobility aids and other assistive devices. As further detailed in this rule, some items are not suitable for carriage, or are subject to special restrictions and/or fees.

(2) Free baggage allowance

A maximum of 2 pieces of cabin baggage may be carried onto the aircraft by the passenger. One bag must have total overall dimensions not exceeding 9x15.5x21.5 inches (23x40x55 cm) except where the under seat space facility requires a bag of a lesser size. The second bag must have total overall dimensions not exceeding 6x13x17 inches (16x33x43 cm). Carry-on baggage must be stored under the seat in front of the passenger or placed in an enclosed overhead bin.

(3) Musical Instruments

Instruments are accepted as checked baggage, carry-on baggage or cabin-seat baggage - depending on their size and shape - on flights operated by Air Canada, Air Canada Express and Air Canada Rouge flights.

String instruments must have their strings loosened to prevent damage caused by changes in temperature and/or pressure.

a) Instruments that Can Be Brought in the Cabin

Size Restriction

- String instruments (e.g. guitars, violins and violas) can be carried on board - even if their dimensions *slightly* exceed Air Canada's carry-on size requirements - as long as they fit in the overhead bin or under the seat in front of the passenger, and there is sufficient space to accommodate the instrument in the cabin at time of boarding. If there is no space available in the cabin to securely store the instrument according to airline staff, the instrument may need to be checked.

Hard Case

- In case they need to be checked, instruments must always be packaged in a rigid/hard shell container designed to transport such items.

Allowance

- Instruments can count as part of a passenger's carry-on baggage allowance provided they meet the current Air Canada carry-on size requirements of 55 x 40 x 23cm (21.5 x 15.5 x 9in). As such, they can be carried in the cabin as part of, but not in addition to, a passenger's carry-on baggage allowance.

Priority Boarding

- Passengers traveling with an instrument may take advantage of pre-boarding between zones 2 & 3 if they do not already qualify for priority boarding in zones 1 & 2.

Exception

- The number of instruments that can be accommodated on each flight is limited. Some aircraft have limited onboard storage space, such as on Air Canada Express aircraft (Beech, CRJ 100/200/705, Dash-8/100, Dash-8/300 and Q400), where instruments may need to be checked.

b) Instruments as Checked Baggage

Allowance

If instruments are checked-in, they count as one piece of baggage towards the maximum number of checked bags allowed by fare type. If the passenger's bag count (instrument plus number of other bags to be checked) exceeds the maximum number of items allowed by fare type, excess checked baggage charges will apply. Baggage restrictions on dimensions and weight applicable to the fare type will apply to the instrument.

Hard Case

If checked, instruments must always be packaged in a rigid/hard shell container designed to transport such items.

c) Seat-Loaded Instruments

If a passenger believes that the instrument is too fragile to be handled as checked baggage or if it exceeds requirements for carry-on baggage, an additional seat may be purchased for the instrument, subject to seat availability and size restrictions.

Fee/Fare

- The passenger will receive a **50% discount on the lowest available published fare for the seat-loaded instrument**. Taxes, fees and charges may apply.

Reservation Process

- The additional seat must be booked through Air Canada reservations preferably at the time of booking and at least 48 hours prior to departure.

Allowance

- When a passenger purchases an additional seat for an instrument, Air Canada's checked baggage allowance applies per purchased seat, but the carry-on baggage allowance applies per passenger.

Maximum Dimensions

- The instrument must not exceed 80 lbs (36 kg) in weight and 162.5 cm (64 in) in length.

Exceptions

- Seat-loaded cabin baggage is not available on Beech aircraft and is subject to seating restrictions on certain aircraft;
- Double basses are not accepted as seat-loaded cabin baggage, but may be checked if they respect baggage restrictions applicable to the fare type;
- The 50% discount does not apply to Aeroplan bookings.

Conditions for transportation of a seat-loaded instrument

- Passenger must check-in at least 60 minutes prior to the recommended check-in time. The passenger must be present at boarding time and inform airline staff of their presence at the gate to ensure there is enough time for the tie-down process to be completed;
- The instrument must be secured by a tie down system provided by Air Canada to eliminate shifting of the baggage during normal flight and ground conditions, and packaged or covered in such a manner as to avoid possible discomfort or injury to another passenger;
- The instrument must be secured in a seat next to the owner, except if travelling in a Signature class pod. For passengers travelling in Signature pods, the instrument will be placed in Premium Economy or Economy Class.
- The instrument must not restrict access to, or use of, any required emergency or regular exits or aisle of the cabin nor obscure any passenger's view of seatbelt, no smoking or exit signs.

d) Passenger Option if Flight Occurs on a Different Aircraft than Expected

If the flight the passenger is booked on occurs on a different aircraft than expected and there is insufficient stowage space for a musical instrument brought in the cabin under the conditions set out at section 3a) or c) above, attempts will be made to place the instrument in the cargo compartment. If there remains insufficient space for the instrument, Air Canada will, at no additional charge, offer to place the passenger on the next available flight that can accommodate the passenger and instrument.

(4) Additional items

In addition to the free baggage allowance for carry-on baggage set out in the previous paragraphs, passengers may bring on-board:

- a) Coat or other outer garment;
- b) A small purse measuring no more than 25cm x 30cm x 14cm (10in x 12in x 5.5in). Larger purses will be included in the regular fee baggage allowance for carry-on baggage;
- c) An infant care item (e.g. diaper bag), if passenger is travelling with an infant;
- d) A child restraint device if a seat has been purchased for the child/infant;
- e) a mobility aid or other assistive devices for stowage or use within the cabin (e.g. prescription medications or any medical devices needed to administer them such as syringes or auto-injections, vision-enhancing devices, POCS, ventilators and respirators that use non-spillable batteries, as long as they comply with applicable safety, security and hazardous materials rules). It is recommended and sometimes required that passengers contact the Carrier prior to departure to make

arrangements (in particular, but not limited to, for situations where any such aid or device exceeds the maximum weight or dimensions mentioned above). See [RULE 40 - PASSENGERS WITH A DISABILITY](#) for more information, or contact the Carrier;

- f) A small electronic device such as cell phone or mp3 player, but not electronic devices that can interfere with aircraft navigational and/or communication equipment. Transmitting and receiving functions must be turned off while on board. Passengers should contact the Carrier or review its website for more information on these items.

(5) Skycheck Baggage

Skycheck baggage is a baggage service offered on certain Air Canada Express aircraft only (Beech, CRJ 100/200/705, Dash-8/100, Dash-8/300 and Q400) where onboard storage space is limited and carry-on baggage may not be accommodated. Customers are advised to drop their carry-on baggage at the aircraft door (if aircraft is parked at a gate) or at the special cart (next to aircraft stairs) for ramp boarding. Upon arrival, Skycheck baggage is immediately removed from the aircraft and returned to customers as they disembark. This service is provided for carry-on baggage only. Items that do not conform to the carry-on dimensions and weights must be checked-in.

C. Prohibited or unacceptable items

(1) General

Passengers should contact the Carrier or review its website for more information on these items. Certain items will be carried only under certain restrictions or special packaging conditions (see “special items”, below). Notwithstanding any tariff provision to the contrary, as a general rule, passenger must not include in checked or carry-on baggage items which:

- a) Are likely to endanger the aircraft, persons or property; or
- b) Are likely to be damaged by air carriage; or
- c) Are unsuitably or inadequately packed, if included in checked baggage; or
- d) Are unsuitably for carriage by reason of their weight, size or character; or
- e) Articles strapped, fastened, or otherwise secured to other baggage being checked and which are not independently tagged and/or packaged. Such items include but are not limited to sleeping bags, tents, luggage racks, luggage Carriers, and umbrellas; or
- f) Are restricted as carry-on baggage due to security restrictions (e.g. sharp, piercing or cutting object). Such items must be checked.

- g) By their particular nature (fragile, perishable, valuable or otherwise) the Carrier does not, or would not, if discovered, agree to carry; or
- h) unless otherwise stated herein, dangerous goods, explosives, ammunitions, corrosives and articles, which are easily ignited, including all items, listed in the U.S. D.O.T. hazardous materials regulations (49 CFR 100-185); the International Civil Aviation Organization technical instructions for the safe transport of dangerous goods by air and/or the IATA dangerous goods regulations; or
- i) Are prohibited by the applicable laws, regulations or orders of any state to be flown to or from. It is the passenger's sole responsibility to ensure that he/she is in compliance with the laws and regulations of the countries in his/her itinerary.

(2) Valuables

Articles not acceptable in checked baggage or when otherwise placed in the care of the Carrier:

Carrier does not accept in checked baggage or when otherwise places in the care of the Carrier, money, jewellery, silverware, negotiable papers, securities, computers, televisions and other electronic equipment, cameras, cellular phones, business documents, samples, painting, antiques, artifacts, manuscripts, irreplaceable books or publications, prescription drugs, or any other valuable or item whose loss may cause serious damage. Unless otherwise specified, a valuable will be deemed any item whose value is \$1,000, or more, per kilogram, or \$1 per gram.

(3) Certain oversize/overweight items

Carrier does not carry as baggage:

Canoes, hang gliders, kayaks, luges, pole vaults, windsurfing equipment, paddleboards, and bobsleighs. Kite boards are not accepted on Air Canada Express Carriers, Air Canada Rouge or on Air Canada during embargo periods. Passengers should contact the Carrier or review its website for more information on these items.

D. Special items

(1) General

Passengers should contact the Carrier or review its website for more information on these items. Certain items will be carried only under certain restrictions or special packaging conditions. These items include, but not limited to:

Camping equipment (stoves, fuel tanks, insect repellents), curling irons, lighters, dry ice, brine, and gel/ice packs, avalanche rescue equipment, empty scuba tanks, paintball cylinders with no regulator/valve, CO2 cylinders, paint, and gasoline-powered equipment.

(2) Batteries

Carrier will accept batteries in accordance with the following battery acceptance guide, and subject to the conditions contained therein. For identification purposes, the type of battery must be marked on the battery itself or on its packaging, by the manufacturer. Customers must ensure that batteries are packaged in a manner that protects them from short circuit and physical damage. Batteries must be stored away from metal objects, keys, coins, etc.

BATTERY TYPE	PERMITTED	REQUIREMENTS	RESTRICTIONS
Alkaline Carbon Zinc (Dry Cell)	Yes	Special attention for 9 volt batteries (See note 2). Must be protected to prevent short circuit	Cabin baggage only
Nickel Cadmium (NiCad), Nickel Metal Hydride (NiMH)	Yes	Special attention for 9 volt batteries (See note 2). Must be protected to prevent short circuit	Cabin baggage only
Silver Oxide; Zinc Air	Yes	Must be individually protected to prevent short circuit (See note 3).	Cabin baggage only
Lead Acid (non-spillable/ gel)	Yes	Battery must be marked "non-spillable" by the manufacturer. Securely packaged The terminals must be protected in such a way to prevent short circuit (See note 2).	Cabin baggage only To or from the USA outer container must also be marked "non-spillable".
Lead Acid (spillable)	No	Forbidden	Forbidden
Lithium* metal or alloy cells - Internal contained in consumer electronic devices	Yes	Maximum lithium content of 2 grams.	Cabin baggage only
Lithium* metal or alloy cells - External/Spare,	Yes	Spare lithium metal cells or batteries permitted in reasonable	Cabin baggage only

BATTERY TYPE	PERMITTED	REQUIREMENTS	RESTRICTIONS
Extra batteries for consumer electronic devices		quantities. Must be individually protected to prevent short circuit (See note 3)	
Lithium* ion cells and batteries up to 100 Watt Hours (Wh) each - Internal contained in consumer electronic devices, Spare batteries	Yes	Spare lithium ion cells or batteries with a rating of not more than 100 Wh each are permitted.	Cabin baggage only
Lithium* ion batteries with a rating of 100 but not exceeding 160 Watt Hours (Wh)	Yes	A maximum of two (2) individually protected spare lithium ion batteries with a rating of more than 100 Wh but not exceeding 160 Wh may be carried per passenger in carry-on baggage only, pending approval by Air Canada airport agents. (See note 3)	Cabin baggage only
Small lithium *battery-powered vehicles	No	Vehicles not accepted include hoverboards, electric skateboards, airwheels, mini-Segways and balance wheels.	Please contact Air Canada Cargo for detailed information on the safe shipment of your vehicle.
Batteries used to power portable battery-powered medical devices	Yes	Subject to prior approval for transport by Air Canada Medical Services.	Cabin baggage
Batteries used to power mobility aids	Yes	Spillable and non spillable batteries for battery-powered mobility aids (e.g.wheelchairs) are accepted in checked baggage, but require special handling. See	Checked baggage

BATTERY TYPE	PERMITTED	REQUIREMENTS	RESTRICTIONS
		Air Canada’s website, wheelchair and mobility aid assistance page, for more information.	

Note 1: protective case required. Examples: nylon bag, plastic container, etc.

Note 2: original retail packaging or individually wrapped in plastic.

Note 3: exceptions exist for batteries used to power mobility aids. See Air Canada’s website, wheelchair and mobility aid assistance page, for more information.

Note 4:* Lithium-battery powered vehicles are excluded, see (E) (G) below.

(3) Firearms and ammunition

Items of shooting equipment will be accepted only as checked baggage subject to the conditions and charges specified below.

Exception 1: This provision does not apply to officers of the law carrying side arms.

Exception 2: Rifles of armed forces personnel, when retained by the passenger at his seat position, need not be packed in a case.

- a) Firearms - conditions of acceptance**
 - i. Only hunting rifles, shotguns, BB guns, paintball guns, biathlon rifles, starter pistols, air pistols and certain handguns are accepted.
 - ii. A maximum of 3 firearms per customer may be accepted as checked baggage only.
 - iii. Certain firearms are prohibited. Passengers should contact the Carrier or review its website for more information on these items.
 - iv. Entry permits must be in the possession of the passenger for the country or countries of transit and destination, if any. Non-compliance can result in the seizure of the firearm.
 - v. Only passengers age 18 and over may carry a firearm.
 - vi. Passengers wishing to travel with a firearm in their checked baggage are advised to be at the airport a full 30 minutes before the normal recommended check-in time for their flight.
- b) Firearms and ammunition - packaging**

Requirements

There are important and specific procedures that must be followed regarding the packaging of firearms and ammunition. Passengers should contact the Carrier or review its website for more information.

c) Ammunition

- i. Only shells and cartridges are accepted and must be carried in checked baggage. Gunpowder and gunpowder pellets are strictly prohibited. Ammunition with explosive or incendiary projectiles will not be accepted.
- ii. Ammunition allowance is limited to 5 kg (11 lb.) per passenger. Allowances for more than one passenger cannot be combined into one or more packages.

d) Fees

For tickets issued on/before November 4, 2019:

- i. Firearms will be included in determining the regular baggage allowance, and each item in excess of the regular baggage allowance will be considered excess baggage, with charges applicable in addition to the fixed handling charge set out below.
- ii. All accepted firearms are subject to a \$50 handling charge (plus applicable taxes) for carriage on Air Canada and Air Canada Rouge flights, as well as on Air Canada Express flights operated by Jazz, Sky Regional, Air Georgian and Exploits Valley Air. The charge applies to one-way flights and for each way of travel on round-trip and multi-segment flights. A single fixed handling charge is waived for Latitude, Premium Economy, Premium Rouge, Business and Signature fare customers.
- iii. These charges are in addition to any charge that the Canadian government and/or any other government may charge for entering the country with a firearm. It is the passenger's sole responsibility to ensure such government-imposed charges are paid.

For tickets issued on/after November 5, 2019:

- i. Firearms will be included in determining the regular baggage allowance, and each item in excess of the regular baggage allowance will be considered excess baggage, with fee(s) applicable in addition to the fee(s) set out below.
- ii. All accepted firearms are subject to a \$50 CAD/USD fee (plus applicable taxes) for carriage on Air Canada and Air Canada Rouge flights, as well as on Air Canada Express flights operated by Jazz, Sky Regional, Air Georgian and Exploits Valley Air. The fee applies to one-way flights and for each way of travel on round-trip and multi-segment flights. A single fixed fee is waived for Latitude, Premium Economy,

Premium Rouge, Business and Signature fare customers for travel within Canada, and between Canada and the U.S.

iii. These fees are in addition to any fee that the Canadian government and/or any other government may charge for entering the country with a firearm. It is the passenger's sole responsibility to ensure such government-posed fees are paid

e) Fragile items

i. Fragile items should be carried as carry-on baggage, subject to the baggage allowance for carry-on baggage. Carrier does not agree to carry fragile items as checked baggage, or when otherwise placed in the care of the Carrier, unless they are suitably and adequately packaged. If otherwise packaged, the Carrier may refuse to carry items.

ii. Fragile items include, but are not limited to, the following classes and examples:

(a) Artistic items

(b) Chinaware/ceramics/pottery

(c) Electronic and mechanical items (see also precision items)

(d) Boxes, sacs, bags, garment bags and suit/dress covers of light, flimsy plastic or vinyl designed for carrying and not for shipping. Includes the contents of such bags or covers.

(e) Glass or items made of glass.

(f) Musical instruments and equipment

(g) Historical or unique documents and photographs

(h) Photographic/cinematographic equipment

(i) Precision items, experimental or scientific equipment

(j) Recreational and sporting goods, subject to the conditions set out in this rule

(k) Any item that is tied, taped, wired, or strapped to the exterior of any piece of checked baggage.

f) Perishables

Carrier does not agree to carry fragile items as checked baggage, or when otherwise placed in the care of the Carrier, unless they are suitably and adequately packed. If otherwise packed, the Carrier may refuse to carry items.

g) Restricted articles

The items listed in the IATA dangerous goods regulations cannot be accepted in carry-on or checked baggage. These items may be accepted as cargo and only in compliance with these regulations.

h) Liquids, gels and aerosols:

Liquids, gels and aerosols are accepted in checked baggage, subject to applicable laws, regulations or orders of any state to be flown to or from to under the following conditions:

- i. Their total capacity does not exceed 2 liters or 2 kilograms (75 fl. oz.)
- ii. The net capacity of each single item does not exceed 500 ml or 500 g (18 fl. oz.)
- iii. Alcohol beverages may not exceed 70% alcohol and alcohol beverages between 24% and 70% alcohol may not exceed 5 liters
- iv. Release valves on aerosols must be protected by a cap or other suitable means to prevent inadvertent release of the contents.

E. Sporting equipment

Passengers should contact the Carrier or review its website for more information on these items. Certain items of sporting equipment are unacceptable for carriage, as may be specified in this rule.

(1) Packaging instructions

Most sporting equipment must be carried in a rigid and/or hard shell container specifically designed for shipping, such as, but not limited to: archery equipment, bicycles, bowling balls, broomball/curling broom, golfing equipment, hockey sticks, racquets, skis, ski poles, snowboards, surfboards, boogie boards, skim boards, speed boards, skateboards, scuba diving equipment, and skeleton sleds. If otherwise packaged, the Carrier may refuse to carry items. Certain items will be carried upon payment of certain handling charges (refer to [RULE 60 - BAGGAGE](#) (E)(3) below), and/or under other or additional special packaging conditions.

(2) Excess/oversize charges

Unless otherwise stated on the Carrier's website, if passenger's baggage count (special items plus number of bags to be checked) exceed the maximum number of items allowed by fare type, additional checked baggage charges will apply, in addition to any applicable fixed handling charge, if any. In some cases, certain excess baggage or oversize charges may be waived.

(3) Items subject to Fees

For tickets issued on/before November 4, 2019:

Bicycles are subject to a \$50 handling charge (plus applicable taxes) for carriage on Air Canada and Air Canada Rouge flights as well as on Air Canada Express flights operated by Jazz, Sky Regional, Air Georgian and Exploits Valley Air. Bicycles must have handlebars fixed sideways and pedals removed. Surfboards (including Paddleboards, wakeboards, kiteboards, waveskis) are subject to a \$50 handling charge (plus applicable taxes) for travel before Nov 14, 2017 or \$100 for travel on/after Nov 14, 2017 for carriage on Air Canada and Air Canada Rouge flights as well as on Air Canada Express flights operated by Jazz, Sky Regional, Air Georgian and Exploits Valley Air. Two handling fees apply for two (2) surfboards packed in the same container. Surfboards are only accepted on a space-available basis. When handling charges apply, the charge applies to one-way flights and for each way of travel on round-trip and multi-segment flights. A single fixed handling charge is waived for Latitude, Premium Economy, Premium Rouge, Business and Signature fare customers.

For tickets issued on/after November 5, 2019:

Applicable to flights operated by Air Canada, Air Canada Rouge and Air Canada Express.

- a) Antlers and Horns are subject to a \$150 CAD/USD fee (plus applicable taxes).
 - b) Bicycles are subject to a \$50 CAD/USD fee (plus applicable taxes). Bicycles must have handlebars fixed sideways and pedals removed.
 - c) Surfboards (including paddleboards, wakeboards, kiteboards, waveskis) are subject to a \$100 CAD/USD fee (plus applicable taxes). This fee is waived for members of the military.
 - d) Two fees apply for two (2) surfboards packed in the same container. Surfboards are only accepted on a space-available basis.
 - e) Applicable fee(s) are charged for each one-way flight and for each way of travel on round-trip and multi segment flights.
 - f) A single fee is waived for customers travelling with multiple items when booked in Latitude, Premium Economy, Premium Rouge, Business and Signature fares for travel within Canada, and between Canada and the U.S.
- F. Hover boards, electric skateboards, air wheels, mini-segways and balance wheels or any lithium-battery powered vehicle excluding mobility aids. Hover boards, electric skateboards, air wheels, mini-segways and balance wheels or any lithium-battery powered vehicle excluding mobility aids are not permitted in carry-on or checked

baggage due to potential safety risks associated with the power of the batteries that power them.

G. Inspection by Carrier

Carrier has the right, but not the obligation, to verify, in the presence of the passenger, the contents of his/her baggage, and in the case of unaccompanied baggage to open and examine such baggage whether or not the passenger is present. The existence or exercise of such right shall not be construed as an agreement, expressed or implied, by the Carrier to carry such contents as would otherwise be precluded from carriage.

H. Right to refuse carriage

Carrier may refuse to carry any baggage which passenger is unwilling to subject to inspection. Carrier may also refuse carriage, or refuse further carriage of any item, if discovered, that, in accordance with this rule, is either prohibited or unacceptable, or permitted under certain conditions (restricted/special items) and for which the conditions of carriage have not been respected.

I. Animals

See: [RULE 55 - PETS AND ANIMALS](#)

RULE 61 - INTERLINE BAGGAGE ACCEPTANCE**Definitions**

“**Interline Agreement**” means an agreement between two or more Carriers to co-ordinate the transportation of passengers and their baggage from the flight of one Carrier to the flight of another Carrier (through to the next point of stopover).

“**Interlining Carrier(s)**” includes both the selecting Carrier and other Carriers who have been identified as providing interline transportation to the passenger by virtue of the passenger’s ticket.

“**Interline Itinerary**” means all flights reflected on a single ticket involving multiple air Carriers (“interlining Carriers”).

“**Selected Carrier**” means the Carrier whose baggage rules apply to the entire interline itinerary.

“**Selecting Carrier**” means the Carrier whose designator code is identified on the first flight segment of the passenger’s ticket at the beginning of an interline itinerary issued on a single ticket whose origin or ultimate destination is in Canada.

“**Summary Page at the End of an Online Purchase**” means a page on a Carrier’s website which summarizes the details of a ticket purchase transaction just after the passenger has agreed to purchase the ticket from the Carrier

A. Baggage rule determination by Selecting Carrier**Checked baggage**

The Selecting Carrier will decide which baggage rule to apply to the entire itinerary.

- (1) When Air Canada is Selecting Carrier, its own baggage rules as set out in [RULE 60 - BAGGAGE](#) shall apply to the entire interline itinerary.
- (2) When Air Canada is not Selecting Carrier, the Selecting Carrier shall select and apply its own baggage rules as set out in its tariff to the entire interline itinerary.

Carry-on baggage

Each operating Carrier’s carry-on baggage allowances will apply to each flight segment in an interline itinerary. However, carry-on baggage charges applicable to the entire interline itinerary, if any, will be those of the Selected Carrier.

B. Baggage rule application by interlining Carrier

Where Air Canada is not the Selected Carrier on an interline itinerary but is an Interlining Carrier that is providing transportation to the passenger based on the ticket issued, Air Canada will accept and apply as its own the baggage rules of the Selected Carrier throughout the interline itinerary.

C. Disclosure of baggage rules

For baggage rules provisions related to a passenger's 1st and 2nd checked bag and the passenger's carry-on baggage (i.e., the passenger's "standard" baggage allowance), when Air Canada sells and issues a ticket for an interline itinerary, it will disclose to the passenger on any summary page at the end of an online purchase and on the passenger's itinerary/receipt and e-ticket at the time of ticketing the baggage information relevant to the passenger itinerary. The disclosed information will reflect the baggage rules of the Selected Carrier.

RULE 65 - ADMINISTRATIVE FORMALITIES**A. Compliance with regulations**

The passenger shall comply with all laws, regulations, orders, demands, or travel requirements of countries to be flown from, into, or over, and with all rules, regulations, and instructions of the Carrier. The Carrier shall not be liable for any aid or information given by any agent or employee of the Carrier to any passenger in connection with obtaining necessary documents or complying with such laws, regulations, orders, demands, requirements, or instructions, whether given orally, in writing, or otherwise, or for the consequences to any passenger resulting from his failure to obtain such documents or to comply with such laws, regulations, orders, demands, requirements, or instructions.

B. Passports and visas

Carrier reserves the right to refuse carriage to any passenger who has not complied with applicable laws, regulations, orders, demands or requirements or whose documents are not complete. No Carrier shall be liable for any aid or information given by any agent or employee of such Carrier to any passenger in connection with obtaining such documents or complying with such laws, whether given orally in writing or otherwise. In addition, the Carrier reserves the right to hold, photocopy or otherwise image reproduce a travel document presented by any passenger and accepted as a condition of boarding.

C. Government regulation

No liability shall attach to the Carrier if the Carrier in good faith determines that what it understands to be applicable law, government regulation, demand, order or requirement, requires that it refuse and it does refuse to carry a passenger.

RULE 70 - CHECK-IN AND BOARDING TIME LIMITS**A. Check-in****(1) Recommended**

The passenger is recommended to check-in at least 90 minutes prior to scheduled departure time of the flight on which he/she holds a reservation in order to permit completion of government formalities and departure procedures.

(2) Time limit

Passengers must check-in, with his/her baggage, for flights other than Toronto City Center (YTZ), 45 minutes, and for flights from Toronto City Center (YTZ), 20 minutes, prior to scheduled departure time.

(3) Passenger must check in via self-service device, or through an Air Canada agent at the check-in counter within the aforementioned check-in times. Passengers checking baggage must check-in and drop off baggage within the above check-in times.**B. Boarding**

The passenger must be available for boarding at the boarding gate at least 15 minutes prior to scheduled departure time of the flight on which he/she holds a reservation.

C. If passenger fails to meet any of these requirements, the Carrier may reassign pre-reserved seat and/or cancel the reservation of such passenger(s) who arrives past the aforementioned time limits. Carrier is not liable to the passenger for loss or expense due to failure by a passenger to comply this rule. Carrier's liability shall be limited to providing a general refund, per [RULE 100 - REFUNDS](#).

RULE 75 - REFUSAL TO TRANSPORT**A. Refusal to transport - removal of passenger**

The Carrier will refuse to transport, or will remove any passenger at any point for any of the following reasons:

(1) Government request or regulations

Whenever such action is necessary to comply with any government regulations, or at the direction of a government official, or to comply with any government request for emergency transportation in connection with the national defense, or whenever such action is necessary or advisable by reason of weather or other conditions beyond its control (including but without limitation: acts of god, force of majeure, strikes, civil commotions, embargoes, wars, hostilities or disturbances) actual, threatened or reported.

(2) Search of passenger or property

When the passenger refuses to permit search of his person or property for explosives or a concealed, deadly or dangerous weapon or article.

(3) Proof of identity or false identity

When the passenger refuses on request to produce government-issued identification and show his/her entire face or when the name on the identification does not match the name on the ticket.

Note: The Carrier is obligated, to screen each passenger by looking at the passenger, and in particular his or her entire face to determine if he or she appears to be 18 years of age or older, and if so, the Carrier is obligated to compare the passenger; and in particular his or her entire face, one government-issued photo identification that shows the passenger's name, date of birth and gender or two pieces of positive government-issued identification at least one of which shows his or her name, date of birth and gender.

(4) Immigration, administrative, or other requirements

When the passenger is to travel across any international boundary, if:

- a) The travel documents of such passenger is not in order;
- b) for any reason, such passenger embarkation from, transit through, or entry into any country from, through, or to which such passenger desires transportation would be unlawful;
- c) Passenger fails to comply with the requirements of [RULE 65 - ADMINISTRATIVE FORMALITIES](#); or

- d) Such passenger fails or refuses to comply with the rules and regulations of the Carrier, including check-in or boarding time-limits.

(5) Passenger's condition

Subject to exception mentioned below, the Carrier shall refuse to transport a passenger under the following circumstances:

- a) When the passenger's mental or physical condition is such as to render him/her incapable of caring for himself/herself without assistance or medical treatment enroute unless:
 - i. He/she is accompanied by a ticketed attendant who will be responsible for caring for him enroute, and
 - ii. With the care of such attendant he/she will not require unreasonable attention of assistance from Carrier personnel.
 - iii. He/she complies with requirements of [RULE 40 - PASSENGERS WITH A DISABILITY](#), where applicable.

Note: (for transportation to/from Canada) Carrier will accept the determination of a person with disability as to self-reliance (see [RULE 40 - PASSENGERS WITH A DISABILITY](#)).

- b) When the passenger has an obvious contagious disease; or
- c) When the passenger has an offensive odour (for example, such as from a draining wound).
- d) When the Carrier determines, in good faith and using its reasonable discretion, that passenger's medical or physical condition involves an unusual hazard or risk to themselves or to other persons (including, in the case of expectant mothers, unborn children) or property. The Carrier can require the passenger to provide a medical certificate that then must be accepted and cleared by the Carrier's medical officer as a condition of the passenger's acceptance for subsequent travel.

The Carrier may refuse transportation to the person posing such hazard or risk. Carrier may refuse to transport a passenger who failed to obtain medical clearance in accordance with this tariff, including with this rule, [RULE 40 - PASSENGERS WITH A DISABILITY](#) or [RULE 45 - OXYGEN SERVICE AND PERSONAL OXYGEN CONCENTRATORS](#)

B. Passenger's conduct - refusal to transport prohibited conduct & sanctions

(1) Prohibited conduct

Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the following constitutes prohibited conduct where it may be necessary, in the reasonable discretion of the Carrier, to take action to ensure the physical comfort or safety of the person, other passengers (in the future and present) and/or the Carrier employees; the safety of the aircraft; the unhindered performance of the crew members in their duty aboard the aircraft; or the safe and adequate flight operations:

- a) The person, in the reasonable judgement of a responsible Carrier employee, is under the influence of intoxicating liquors or drugs (except a medical patient under proper care);
- b) The person's conduct, or condition is or has been known to be abusive, offensive, threatening, intimidating, violent, or otherwise disorderly, and in reasonable judgment of a responsible Carrier employee there is a possibility that such passenger would cause disruption or serious impairment to the physical comfort or safety of other passengers or the Carrier's employees, interfere with crew member in the performance of his/her duties aboard the Carrier's aircraft, or otherwise jeopardize safe and adequate flight operations;
- c) The person's conduct involves any unusual hazard or risk to self or to other persons (including, in cases of pregnant passengers, unborn children) or to property;
- d) The person fails to observe the instructions of the Carrier and its employees, including instructions to cease prohibited conduct;
- e) The person is unable/unwilling to sit in the seat with the seatbelt fastened;
- f) The person smokes or attempts to smoke, chew or spit tobacco in the aircraft;
- g) The person uses or continues to use a cellular telephone, a laptop computer or an electronic device on board the aircraft after being advised to cease such use by a member of the crew;
- h) While onboard the aircraft, the person is filming, photographing, or recording the image by any other electronic means of other passengers and/or crew without the express consent of the person(s) being filmed, photographed or recorded, or continues to film, photograph or record the image of other passengers and/or crew after being advised to cease such conduct by a member of the crew;
- i) The person is barefoot or otherwise inappropriately dressed;
- j) The person is wearing or has on or about their person concealed or unconcealed deadly or dangerous weapons;
- k) The person is manacled and in custody of law enforcement personnel;

- 1) The person has resisted or may reasonably be believed to be capable of resisting escorts.
- (2) Sanctions:

Where, in the exercise of its reasonable discretion, the Carrier decides that the passenger has engaged in prohibited conduct described above, the Carrier may impose any combination of the following sanctions:

- a) Removal of the passenger at any point; and/or
- b) Probation

The Carrier may stipulate that the passenger is to follow certain probationary conditions, such as not engaging in prohibited conduct, in order for the Carrier to provide transport to said passenger. Such probationary conditions may be imposed for any length of time, which, in the exercise of the Carrier's reasonable discretion, is necessary to ensure the passenger's continued compliance in continued avoidance of prohibited conduct; and

- c) Refuse to transport the passenger

The length of such refusals to transport may range from a one-time to an indefinite up to lifetime ban. The length of the refusal period will be in the Carrier's reasonable discretion, and will be for a period commensurate with the nature of the prohibited conduct and until the Carrier is satisfied that the passenger no longer constitutes a threat to the safety of other passengers, crew or the aircraft or to the comfort of the other passengers or crew; the unhindered performance of the crew members in their duty aboard the aircraft; or the safe and adequate flight operations. The following conduct will automatically result in an indefinite ban, up to lifetime ban:

- i. The person continues to interfere with the performance of a crew member's duties notwithstanding verbal warnings by the crew to stop such behaviour;
- ii. The person injures or subjects to a credible threat of injury a crew member or other passenger;
- iii. The person has a conduct that requires an unscheduled landing and/or the use of restraints such as ties or handcuffs;
- iv. The person repeats a prohibited conduct after receiving a notice of probation as mentioned in (2) above;

These remedies are without prejudice to the Carrier's other rights and recourses, namely to seek recovery of any damage resulting from prohibited conduct or as otherwise provided in the Carrier's tariff, or the filing of criminal or statutory charges.

In order to apply any ban, the Carrier will be required to communicate its decision to

ban a passenger (and/or any decision to lift an existing ban), including said banned passenger's personal information, to any other airline with whom the Carrier has a code-share agreement.

(3) Recourse of the passenger/limitation of liability

Carrier's liability in case of refusal to carry a passenger for a specific flight or removal of a passenger enroute for any reason specified in the foregoing paragraphs or in any other applicable rules shall be limited to the recovery of the refund value of the unused portion of passenger's ticket from the Carrier so refusing or removing, if any and subject to applicable fare rule, as provided in the General Refund section of [RULE 100 - REFUNDS](#). A person who is refused carriage for an indefinite period of time, up to a lifetime ban, or to whom a probation notice is served may provide to the Carrier, in writing, the reasons why he/she no longer poses a threat to the safety or comfort of passengers or crew, or to the safety of the aircraft. Such document may be sent to the address provided in the refusal to carry notice or the notice of probation. Carrier will respond to the passenger within a reasonable period of time providing the Carrier's assessment as to the need or not to prolong the ban or to maintain the probation period.

RULE 80 - SCHEDULE IRREGULARITIES**A. General****(1) Schedules not guaranteed**

Times and aircraft type shown in timetables or elsewhere are approximate and not guaranteed, and form no part of the contract of carriage. Schedules are subject to change without notice. No employee, agent or representative of the Carrier is authorized to bind the Carrier by any statements or representation as to the dates or times of departure or arrival, or of the operation of any flight. It is always recommended that the passenger ascertain the flight's status and departure time either by registering for updates on their electronic device, via the Carrier's website or by referring to airport terminal displays.

(2) Carrier not responsible

Carrier assumes no responsibility for passenger making connections not included as part of the itinerary set out in the ticket. The Carrier is not responsible for changes, errors or omissions either in timetables or other representations of schedules. The Carrier will not guarantee and will not be held liable for cancellations or changes to flight times that appear on passengers' tickets due to force majeure, including labour disruptions or strikes.

However, where applicable, a passenger may invoke the provisions of the Convention regarding liability in the case of delay.

(3) Best efforts

Carrier undertakes to use its best efforts to carry the passenger and baggage with reasonable dispatch, but no particular time is fixed for the commencement or completion of carriage. Subject thereto the Carrier may, without notice, substitute alternate Carriers or aircraft and may alter the route, add stopovers or omit the stopping places shown on the face of the ticket in case of necessity.

B. Operating Carrier to arrange alternate transportation

The Carrier operating the flight that is experiencing the schedule irregularity will make alternative transportation arrangements for the passenger.

C. Schedule irregularity**(1) Definition**

Schedule irregularity means any of the following:

- a) Delay in scheduled departure or arrival of a Carrier's flight**

- b) Flight cancellation, omission of a scheduled stop, or any other delay or interruption in the scheduled operation of a Carrier's flight, or
- c) Substitution of equipment or of a different class of service, or
- d) Schedule changes which require rerouting of passenger at departure time of the original flight.

(2) Information to Passengers

Air Canada will promptly provide timely updates, including the reason for the delay or cancellation:

- As soon as Air Canada is aware of such a delay or cancellation, and then;
- At regular intervals of 30 minutes until a new departure time for the flight is set, or new travel arrangements for passengers have been made; and
- As soon as possible when new information is available.

(3) In the event of a scheduled irregularity, the Carrier will either:

- a) Carry the passenger on another of its passenger aircraft or class of service on which space is available without additional charge regardless of the class of service; or, at the Carrier's option;
- b) Endorse to another Carrier with which Air Canada has an agreement for such transportation, the unused portion of the ticket for purposes of rerouting; or at the Carrier's option;
- c) Reroute the passenger to the destination named on the ticket or applicable portion thereof by its own or other transportation services; and if the fare for the revised routing or class of service is higher than the refund value of the ticket or applicable portion thereof as determined from [RULE 100 - REFUNDS](#), the Carrier will require no additional payment from the passenger but will refund the difference if it is lower or,
- d) If the passenger chooses to no longer travel or if the Carrier is unable to perform the option stated in (a) (b) or (c) above within a reasonable amount time, make involuntary refund or general refund as applicable in accordance with [RULE 100 - REFUNDS](#) (an exception to the applicability of a refund occurs where the passenger was notified of the schedule irregularity prior to the day of departure and the schedule irregularity is of 60 minutes or less) or,
- e) Upon request, for cancellations within the Carrier's control, return passenger to point of origin and refund in accordance with [RULE 100 - REFUNDS](#) as if no portion

of the trip had been made (irrespective of applicable fare rules), or subject to passenger's agreement, offer a travel voucher for future travel in the same amount; or, upon passenger request.

- f) For cancellations within the Carrier's control, if passenger provides credible verbal assurance to the Carrier of certain circumstances that require his/her arrival at destination earlier than options set out in subparagraph (a) above, or, for On My Way customers, for cancellations within or outside the Carrier's control, Air Canada will, if it is reasonable to do so, taking all circumstances known to it into account, and subject to availability, buy passenger a seat on another carrier whose flight is schedule to arrive appreciably earlier than the options proposed in a), b), c) or d) above. Nothing in the above shall limit or reduce the passenger's right, if any, to claim damages, if any, under the applicable Convention, or under the law when neither convention applies.

Note: additional services are provided to On My Way customers, as detailed below in [RULE 80 - SCHEDULE IRREGULARITIES](#) (E):

- (4) Except as otherwise provided in applicable local law, in addition to the provisions of this rule, in case of scheduled irregularity within its control (and outside its control, for On My Way customers) Air Canada will offer:
 - a) For a schedule irregularity lasting longer than 4 hours, a meal voucher for use, where available, at an airport restaurant or our on board cafe, of an amount dependent on the length of the delay.
 - b) For a schedule irregularity lasting overnight, hotel accommodation subject to availability and ground transportation between the airport and the hotel. This service is only available for out of town passengers.

(5) Tarmac Delays

a) Disembarkation

Air Canada will not permit an aircraft to remain on the tarmac at a Canadian airport for more than three hours (or 3 hours and 45 minutes if departure is imminent). Prior to reaching these timelines, Air Canada will return the aircraft to the gate or another suitable disembarkation point, where passengers will be allowed to disembark.

b) Standards of Treatment

During a tarmac delay, Air Canada will provide passengers with:

- adequate food and potable water in reasonable quantities after the aircraft doors are closed (in the case of departure) or has landed (in the case of arrival);
- proper ventilation and heating or cooling of the cabin;
- the means to communicate with people outside the aircraft, if feasible; and
- access to operable lavatory facilities.

Air Canada will also ensure adequate medical attention is available, if needed.

c) Rerouting or Refund in the Event of Disembarkation

Passengers who choose to disembark during a tarmac delay are deemed to no longer want to travel on the flight in question and Air Canada will apply Rule 80(C)(3) regarding rerouting and/or refunds.

d) Exception

This section does not apply if compliance is not possible, including for reasons related to situations outside carrier's control, such as safety and security, or air traffic or customs control.

D. Free baggage allowance

An involuntarily rerouted passenger shall be entitled to retain the free baggage allowance applicable for the type of service originally paid for. This provision shall apply even though the passenger may be transferred from one fare brand to another.

E. On My Way service

In addition to the services set out herein, Air Canada will provide additional services to customers who purchase the On My Way service.

- (1) The On My Way service may be purchased on Air Canada's website for flights operated by Air Canada, Air Canada Rouge and Air Canada Express within Canada booked more than 96 hours prior to travel.
- (2) The applicable fee is \$25 for short-haul (up to 1609 km/1000 miles) or \$35 for long haul flights (1610 km/1001 miles or more) per direction, subject to applicable taxes. Fee is non-refundable.
- (3) The additional services provided to On My Way customers are, in the case of any schedule irregularity:
 - a) Exclusive toll free access to the On My Way desk, available 24/7, and staffed with specialized Air Canada agents available to provide assistance;
 - b) Automatic flight notification, by e-mail and SMS (when a mobile phone number has been provided), commencing four (4) hours prior to the scheduled departure time providing gate and connecting flight information;
 - c) Where no flight is available for re-booking and where the trip can be completed through ground transportation, passenger will be provided, at his or her option, with a car rental (with a provider selected by Air Canada), within a maximum of 200 kilometers from location of passenger, or compensation as follows:
 - i. A parking allowance (up to a maximum of \$40) where passenger has incurred parking expenses; or, alternatively,
 - ii. A taxi allowance (up to a maximum of \$100), where passenger has incurred taxi expenses.

Passenger may receive compensation for only one form of the compensation indicated above. Passenger may be requested to provide receipts for parking or taxi expenses incurred.

- (4) Should passenger, prior to or following a flight delay or cancellation, elect to cancel his or her flight, then passenger shall not be entitled to any of the additional On My Way services.
- (5) Air Canada is not responsible for the acts or omissions of third party service providers offering air transportation, hotels, car rental or other services as described in this rule for passengers purchasing On My Way. All such services are subject to, and passenger must meet, the terms, conditions and other requirements imposed by these third-party suppliers (e.g., qualifications for car rental). Air Canada is not liable for failure by passenger to meet these terms, conditions and requirements. The liability of such service providers may, in turn, be limited by their tariffs, conditions of carriage as well as international conventions and arrangements. Conditions of carriage apply to flights bound to and from passenger's destination, some of which limit or exclude liability.

RULE 85 - VOLUNTARY CHANGES AND REROUTING

A. When change can be made at the passenger's request and subject to payment of any fee set out in applicable fare rule, the Carrier will effect a change in the routing (other than the point of origin), destination Carrier(s), class of service, flight coupon(s), travel dates, or will cancel a reservation provided that such Carrier issued the ticket.

B. Penalties (category 16)

(1) Routing

Unless further restricted in the specific fare rule, travel must be via the routing and/or mileage provisions that are specified for the fare. If there is more than one routing at the same fare, the passenger may specify the routing prior to issuance of the ticket. If any portion of the ticket is left on an "open" basis, the passenger may specify any of the optional routings, otherwise the Carrier will determine the routing.

(2) Rerouting

Rerouting will require a ticket to be either revalidated (change to the flight number and/or travel date) or reissued (change to the destination, connection or stopover point(s)).

a) Voluntary rerouting

As used herein, "Voluntary Rerouting" shall refer to any changes in reservations of confirmed flights requested by a passenger. Unless otherwise stated in a specific fare rule, the following conditions will apply:

- i. In the case of fares which have advance reservations restrictions, voluntary rerouting will be permitted, without penalty, prior to the advance ticketing deadline. Where a restriction is placed on voluntary rerouting, such restriction will apply only after the ticketing deadline has passed.
- ii. If there is a penalty for rerouting, reservations for the revised itinerary will only be confirmed prior to the advance ticketing deadline.
- iii. If voluntary rerouting is not permitted in the specific fare rule, the cancellation provisions (outlined in category 16 of the specific fare rule) shall apply whenever a passenger voluntarily changes confirmed reservations.

b) Involuntary rerouting

Normal involuntary rerouting procedures (see [RULE 85 - VOLUNTARY CHANGES AND REROUTING](#) paragraph (B) in this tariff) shall apply unless specifically stated in the applicable fare rule.

- (3) Cancellation prior to commencement of travel
- a) Unless otherwise amended by specific provisions in the applicable fare rule, the provisions of [RULE 100 – REFUNDS](#), in this tariff, shall apply.
 - b) Unless otherwise stated in the specific fare rule, in the case of fares which have advance payment/ticketing requirements, the specified cancellation penalty will apply only after the advance payment/ticketing deadline has passed.
 - c) If a passenger fails to use the confirmed flights indicated on the ticket, all flight coupons remaining in the ticket will become void for further transportation at the ticketed fare. The applicable cancellation penalty will be applied before any refund will be processed.
- (4) Cancellation after commencement of travel
- a) Unless otherwise amended by specific provisions in the applicable fare rule, the provisions of [RULE 100 – REFUNDS](#), shall apply.
 - b) When a fare has a specified cancellation penalty and a passenger fails to use the confirmed flight(s) indicated on the ticket, all flight coupons still remaining in the ticket will become void for further transportation at the ticketed fare. The original fare paid by the passenger will be applied toward the purchase of any fare(s) that may be retroactively applied to the sector(s) flown by the passenger. The cancellation penalty will be deducted from any refundable amount.
- (5) At any time cancellation penalties may be applied toward the purchase of a higher Air Canada fare governed by a different rule from that originally ticketed; providing that any ticket(s) issued for revised itineraries are annotated “non-ref (amount of cancellation penalty)”.

C. Method of effecting change

The change requested by the passenger shall be effected by:

- (1) Endorsement or coupon control of such unused ticket or flight coupon(s) or,
- (2) Re-ticketing of the passenger.

D. Applicable fare

- (1) The fare, fees, charges and surcharges applicable as a result of any such change in routing, destination, or Carrier shall be the new fare, taxes, fees, charges and surcharges available at the time the change is made, plus applicable change fee or penalty, per applicable fare rule provided that:

- a) Additional passage at the through fare shall not be permitted unless request has been made prior to arrival at the destination named on the original ticket; and
 - b) after the carriage has commenced, a one way ticket shall not be converted into a round trip or circle trip ticket at the round trip or circle trip discount for any portion already flown; and
 - c) after carriage has commenced a round trip ticket can be converted into a circle trip ticket, or vice versa provided that request is made prior to the passenger's arrival at the destination named on the original ticket or miscellaneous charges order.
- (2) Any difference between the fare, taxes, fees, charges and surcharges applicable under subparagraph (a) above, and the fare, taxes, fees, charges and surcharges paid by the passenger will be collected from the passenger by the Carrier accomplishing the rerouting, who will also refund any amount per refund [RULE 100 - REFUNDS](#).

E. Expiration date

The expiration date of any new ticket issued will be the same as the expiration date of the old ticket.

- F. Time limits on cancellations and charges for late cancellations will be applicable to revised routings requested by passenger.**

RULE 90 - DENIED BOARDING**A. Definition of Denied Boarding**

A passenger is denied boarding when the number of seats that may be occupied on a flight is less than the number of passengers who hold confirmed reservations, have valid travel documentation, and have checked in by the required time and presented themselves at the boarding gate by the required time as per [RULE 70 - CHECK-IN AND BOARDING TIME LIMITS](#).

B. Reason for denied boarding

Air Canada will inform passengers of the reason for the denied boarding.

C. Volunteers**Request for Volunteers**

- (1) Before denying boarding to passengers, Air Canada will request volunteers from among confirmed passengers to relinquish their seats in exchange for compensation. The request for passengers, selection of passengers and the amount and form of compensation is at Air Canada's sole discretion.

Rerouting

- (2) If the passenger wishes to travel, Air Canada will, at its discretion:
 - a) reroute the passenger to the destination on the ticket or applicable flight segment on the next available flight without additional charge; or
 - b) endorse the unused portion of the passenger's ticket to another carrier with which Air Canada has an agreement for rerouting.

Refund

- (3) If the passenger chooses to no longer travel or if Air Canada is not able to perform the options stated in (a) and (b) above within a reasonable amount of time, Air Canada will refund the passenger pursuant to [RULE 100 - REFUNDS](#).

Written Confirmation

- (4) The passenger volunteering will receive written confirmation of any benefit provided by Air Canada before the flight departs.

D. Priority for Boarding

- (1) In the event there are not enough volunteers, Air Canada will select passengers who will be denied boarding, giving priority to passengers for boarding in the following order:
 - a) unaccompanied minors under the age of 18;
 - b) passengers with disabilities and their support person, service animal or emotional support animal, if any;

- c) passengers travelling with family members;
- d) passengers previously denied boarding on the same ticket (having disclosed that information to Air Canada agents);
- e) passengers for whom, in Air Canada's assessment, being denied boarding would cause severe hardship;
- f) paying passengers travelling in Signature/Business (J Cabin) or Premium Economy (O cabin);
- g) all other passengers, based on itinerary, fare paid status of loyalty program membership and the time in which the passenger is present at check-in without advance seat assignment.

E. Passengers on Aircraft

Air Canada will not require customers seated on the aircraft to give up their seat involuntarily unless it is required for safety or security reasons.

F. Alternate Travel Arrangements and Standards of Treatment

Air Canada will provide passengers denied boarding with alternate travel arrangements and standards of treatment in compliance with APPR.

G. Compensation

Eligibility

- 1) A passenger who has been denied boarding involuntarily because of events within Air Canada's control will be compensated, in accordance with APPR.
- 2) A passenger **is not** eligible for denied boarding compensation if:
 - a) the passenger was denied boarding for reasons outside the control or for reasons within Air Canada's control but required for safety purposes, such as when the passenger's aircraft has been substituted with one having lesser capacity because of unexpected maintenance;
 - b) the passenger is seated in a seat other than that specified on his ticket for the same flight at no extra charge to him;
 - c) the passenger has been refused transportation in accordance with [RULE 75 - REFUSAL TO TRANSPORT](#);
 - d) the passenger did not present themselves at check-in or at the gate in accordance with [RULE 70 - CHECK-IN AND BOARDING TIME LIMITS](#); or
 - e) the passenger has been rebooked on another flight by the Carrier as a result of a delay or cancellation on the passenger's arriving flight.

No delay or cancellation compensation

- 3) A passenger is not entitled to receive delay or cancellation compensation if he/she has already been paid denied boarding compensation.

Application of Local Laws and No Double Compensation

- 4) Air Canada will compensate passengers who are involuntarily denied boarding passengers in compliance with APPR. However, if a passenger is denied boarding in a country other than Canada where another passenger rights regime applies, Air Canada will compensate the passenger under that regime. The passenger may not receive compensation under APPR if they have already received compensation under another passenger rights regime for the same event.

Adjustment

- 5) If the passenger's flight reserved as part of alternate travel arrangements arrives before or after the expected arrival time, and the amount that was paid or confirmed no longer reflects the amount due in function of the actual delay at destination, Air Canada will adjust the amount of the compensation accordingly.

No Expiry

- 6) Travel vouchers issued as compensation for denied boarding do not expire. If a passenger does not use a travel voucher within one year from the date of issue, the passenger may have to contact Air Canada to reactivate the travel voucher.

RULE 95 - GROUND TRANSFER SERVICE

Carrier does not usually maintain, operate or provide ground transfer service between airport or between airports and city centers. Where ground transfer service is offered by the Carrier, it is agreed that any such service is performed by independent operators who are not, and shall not be deemed to be, agents or servants of the Carrier. In cases where the Carrier maintains and operates for its passengers ground transfer services, the terms, conditions, provisions, rules and regulations of the Carrier, including (but without limitation) those stated or referred to in their tickets, baggage checks and baggage valuation agreements shall be deemed applicable to such local services. No portion of the fare shall be refundable, whether such ground transfer services are not used or whether they are used in replacement of a flight or flight segment (for example, due to a schedule irregularity).

RULE 100 - REFUNDS**A. General**

Refund by the Carrier: for an unused ticket or portion thereof, or miscellaneous charges order, refund will be made in accordance with this rule.

- (1) Economy Basic tickets are entirely non-refundable and hold no credit for future travel. For all other non-refundable tickets, the unused value may be used toward the purchase of another ticket within a year from date of issue if ticket is fully unused or from first departure date for partially used ticket, subject to any fee or penalty contained in applicable fare rules and subject to customer cancelling the booking prior to departure.
- (2) For paper tickets, persons requesting refund must surrender to the Carrier all unused flight coupon(s) of the ticket, or miscellaneous charges order.
- (3) Carrier shall make all or any individual refunds upon written request, through its general accounting offices of regional sales or accounting offices, through Air Canada's call centers, at certain airports, or on its transactional websites.
- (4) Time limitation for refund requests

Application for refund should be made during the period of validity of the ticket or miscellaneous charges order, which is one year from the date of issue. However, the period of validity may be extended subject to payment of applicable fee. For non-refundable tickets exchange for a ticket for travel commencing within 3 months of the end of the period of validity, applicable fee is \$50. For refundable tickets, and refundable fees, taxes or charges, an over-aged fee of \$100 will be applied to refunds issued after a year from the date of issue. For miscellaneous charges order, an over-aged fee of \$25 will be applied to refunds issued after a year from the date of issue. No refund will be issued after 2 years from original ticket date of issue. All fees are subject to applicable taxes.

B. Currency

All refunds will be subject to government laws, rules, regulations, or orders of the country in which the ticket was originally purchased and of the country in which the refund is being made. Refunds will be made subject to the following provisions:

- (1) For purchases made in certain currencies or in certain countries, refunds of tickets, or deposit receipts shall be made only in the currency used for such purchase, or only in the country where such purchase was made;
- (2) Refunds of tickets or deposit receipts purchased in currency other than Canadian dollars will be made, using the same rate of exchange as was applied in computing the original cost of the ticket.

C. Person to whom refund is made

Except as provided below, Air Canada will refund in accordance with this rule only to the person named as the passenger on the ticket in the original form of payment used to make the booking.

Exception 1: Tickets issued in exchange for a prepaid ticket advice (PTA) and/or miscellaneous charge order (MCO) will be refundable only to the purchaser of the PTA and/or MCO.

Exception 2: Tickets issued against a credit card honoured by Air Canada will be refunded only to the account of the person to whom such credit card was issued.

D. Carrier - caused refunds

(1) For the purpose of this paragraph, the term “Carrier-caused refund” (sometimes referred to as “involuntary refund”) shall mean any refund for reasons within the Carrier’s control made in the event the passenger is prevented from using all or a portion of his/her ticket. For example, delay or cancellation of flight within the Carrier’s control, inability to provide previously confirmed space (denied boarding), substitution of a different type of equipment or to a lower class of service by the Carrier (downgrade) other than upon passenger’s request, missed connections due to a schedule irregularity within the Carrier’s control, or omission of a scheduled stop due to a situation within the Carrier’s control.

(2) Amount of the Carrier-caused refunds

The amount of involuntary refunds will be as follows, unless otherwise provided elsewhere in this tariff and subject to applicable law:

- a) When no portion of the trip has been made, or when due to a schedule irregularity within carrier's control the trip is interrupted and the passenger chooses to return to point of origin without completing the trip, or when flight returns to point of origin, a full refund will be issued.
- b) When a portion of the trip has been made and the passenger elects to continue to destination by travel not arranged by carrier, the amount of refund of the unused portion will be prorated based on mileage.
- c) When a schedule irregularity within carrier's control results in the passenger travelling in a lower class of service than that purchased:
 - i. If the passenger is notified of the change of class of service more than 7 days prior to departure, Air Canada will refund the fare difference, if any;
 - ii. If the passenger is notified of the change of class of service 7 days prior to departure or less, Air Canada will refund the passenger as follows:

Original Class	Class Travelled		
	Business	Premium Economy/ Premium Rouge	Economy
Signature class	Lie-flat surcharge (\$315)	Lie-flat surcharge (\$315) or 50% of base fare for affected coupon (whichever is higher)	Lie-flat surcharge (\$315) + 50% of base fare for affected coupon
Business class	N/A	N/A	50% of base fare for affected coupon
Premium Economy/ Premium Rouge	N/A	N/A	50% of base fare for affected coupon

- d) Refund can only be determined once travel is completed, and the appropriate class of service has been provided.

E. General refunds

- (1) The term “general refund” (sometimes referred to as “voluntary refund”) for the purpose of this paragraph, shall mean any refund of a ticket or portion thereof other than the Carrier-caused refund as defined above, which includes but is not limited to circumstances that are not within the airline’s control, such as situations described in [RULE 70 - CHECK-IN AND BOARDING TIME LIMITS](#), [RULE 75 - REFUSAL TO TRANSPORT](#), passenger chooses to no longer travel, and schedule irregularities outside the Carrier’s control.

- (2) Amount of general refund

The amount of general refunds will be as follows:

- a) When a ticket is cancelled within 24 hours of purchase, a full refund without penalty can be obtained. Air Canada will process the refund for tickets purchased directly from Air Canada. For tickets issued via a travel agency or another airline, cancellation and refund requests must be processed through the travel agency or that airline.
- b) When ticket is fully unused, the amount of refund will be the fare, fees, charges and surcharges paid less any applicable cancellation/change fee or penalty set out in the applicable fare rules.
- c) When any ticket coupons have been used, the amount of refund will be:

The difference, if any, between the fare, taxes, fees, charges and surcharges paid and the fare, taxes, fees, charges and surcharges applicable for transportation used, less any applicable cancellation/change fee or penalty, as set out in the applicable fare rules. Note: the most restrictive cancellation/change fee applies.

F. Unused portions of lost paper tickets

For unused or unused portions of lost paper tickets or miscellaneous changes orders, a refund will be issued upon written request, subject to a service fee of \$100 for lost tickets and \$25 for lost miscellaneous charge order, plus any applicable fee due to time limitation of refund request. No lost ticket fee will be charge if the Carrier is responsible for loss.

G. Jury duty/military duty

In the event a passenger is called to military duty, jury duty or subpoenaed, a full refund will apply upon presentation of jury summons, subpoena or military order to duty. (No other documents will be accepted.)

H. Refund in case of death

The following provisions apply to non-refundable tickets and to tickets with cancellation fees when transportation is cancelled due to death of a passenger, of a member of the passenger's immediate family or of a traveling companion. Immediate family member includes: spouse (including common law or same sex partner), child (including adopted, step, grand, great grand), parent, mother, father (including, step, grand, in-law, common-law), daughter, son (including legal, in-law, common-law), brother, sister (including step, half, in-law, common-law) legal guardian and some of legal guardian (with proof of judgment) and for the purpose of this rule, includes traveling companion.

- (1) The following conditions must be met in order for these provisions to apply:
 - a) The death occurs after the purchase of the ticket within 90 days prior to commencement of travel, or
 - b) After commencement of travel, or
 - c) When the purpose of travel was to visit the deceased immediate family member.
- (2) Prior to commencement of travel: full refund of the fare, taxes, fees charges and surcharges will be made.
- (3) After commencement of travel: the refund of any unused portion will be the difference, if any, between the fare, taxes, fees, charges and surcharges paid and the fare, taxes, fees, charges and surcharges applicable for transportation used. No cancellation/change fee or penalty will be assessed. If a change or cancellation has already been made and the fee applied, cancellation/change fee will be refunded upon request.

- (4) In the event of the death of the passenger, refundable and non-refundable tickets will be refunded to such passenger's estate or to the original form of payment.
- (5) Documentation providing proof of death must be submitted within 90 days of the return date stated on the ticket for a refund.
- (6) Refunds will only be made upon presentation of:
 - a) A letter or email with details, including the relationship to the deceased family member and, where applicable, confirmation that the purpose of travel was to visit the deceased immediate family member;
 - b) The electronic ticket number; and
 - c) Proper documentation providing proof of the death of the immediate family member or of the passenger, such as a copy of the death certificate, funeral director's statement, or acknowledgement of registration issued by a governmental authority is required. Documents or copies thereof must be issued and executed by the duly authorized authority in the country in which the death occurred, i.e. those designated by the laws of the country concerned.

RULE 105 - LIABILITY OF CARRIERS**A. Personal injury and death – time limitations**

No action shall be maintained for any injury to or for the death of any passenger unless notice of the claim is presented in writing to the general offices of the Carrier alleged to be responsible therefore within 90 days after the alleged occurrence of the events giving rise to the claim, and unless the action is commenced within 1 year after such alleged occurrence.

B. Other-time limitations

No action shall be maintained for any loss of, or any damage to, or any delay in the delivery of, any property or baggage, or on any other claim (excepting only personal injury or death), arising out of or in connection with transportation of, or failure to transport any passenger or property or baggage unless notice of the claim is presented in writing to an office of the Carrier participating in this rule alleged to be responsible therefore forthwith and, at the latest, within 7 days from the date of receipt in the case of damage and within 21 days after the alleged occurrence of the events giving rise to the claim, and unless the action is commenced within 2 years after such alleged occurrence, but failure to give the above notice shall not be a bar if the claimant established to the satisfaction of the Carrier that he was unable to give such notice.

C. Preliminary notice

In the case of allegedly missing, delayed or damaged baggage the provisions in (b) shall apply, except that preliminary notice of loss, delay or damage must be submitted to the Carrier, in writing, after the arrival of the flight on which the loss, delay or damage is alleged to have occurred, and prior to the passenger's leaving the airport. Receipt by the person entitled to delivery of checked baggage without such a preliminary notice within the time aforesaid is prima facie evidence that the same has been delivered in good condition.

D. Overcharges

In addition to the requirements in paragraph (b) above, no claims for overcharge shall be valid and no action shall be maintained thereon more than two years after the date of sale of the ticket, unless such claim or action is accompanied by the passenger coupon portion of said ticket.

E. Carrier shall not be liable for punitive or exemplary damages or for any damages with no sufficient causal link arising from or connected in any way with any act or omission by the Carrier, its employees or agents, whether or not such act or omission was negligent and whether or not the Carrier had knowledge that such damages might be incurred.

F. Where the Carrier would otherwise be liable in respect of the death or injury of a passenger carried for hire sustained during the operations of flight embarkation or disembarkation or at any time while the passenger is aboard the aircraft, the Carrier shall comply with passenger liability insurance and security provisions contained in the *Air*

Transportation Regulations, SOR/88-58, as applicable, provided that this provision shall not apply in respect of any passenger whose condition is such as to involve an unusual risk or hazard in regard to loss or damage which would not have been sustained but for the age or mental or physical condition of such passenger including in the case of a pregnant passenger any injury, illness or disability sustained by an unborn child.

G. Limitations of liability

The acceptance for transportation by the Carrier of a passenger whose status, age, or mental or physical condition is such as to involve any unusual hazard or risk to himself, or, in the case of a pregnant passenger, to any unborn child (whether or not the Carrier has knowledge of such status, age, or mental or physical condition) shall be only upon the condition (a) that the Carrier shall not be liable for any loss or damage arising out of an injury, illness or disability (or any aggravation or consequence thereof, including death) sustained by the passenger, if such loss or damage would not have been sustained but for such status, age, or mental or physical condition; and further (b) that, in the case of a pregnant passenger, the Carrier shall not be liable for loss or damage arising out of any injury, illness or disability (or any aggravation or consequence thereof, including death) sustained by an unborn child.

H. Successive Carriers

Carriage to be performed under one ticket or under a ticket and any conjunction ticket issued in connection therewith by several successive Carriers is regarded as a single operation.

I. Laws and provisions applicable

- (1) All carriage hereunder and other services performed by each Carrier are subject to:
 - a) Applicable laws, government regulations, orders, and requirements;
 - b) Provisions set forth in the passenger's ticket;
 - c) This tariff, general conditions of carriage and applicable fare rules;
- (2) Normal Carrier limit of liability will be waived for substantiated claims involving loss damage or delay in delivery to mobility aids such as wheelchairs, walkers, crutches, scooters and other mobility aid. When such items have been accepted into the care of the Carrier as checked baggage or otherwise.

Note: the liability of the Carrier for substantiated claims involving the loss of, damage to, or delay in delivery of mobility aids, when such items have been accepted as checked baggage or otherwise, is to be based on the cost of the repair or replacement value of the mobility aid.

- (3) In case of damaged or delayed wheelchairs, walkers, crutches, scooters and other mobility aids if a damaged aid can be repaired, the Carrier will arrange, at its expense, for the prompt and adequate repair of the aid and for its return to the passenger as soon

as possible. A temporary replacement will be obtained without undue delay while the passenger's mobility aid is being repaired or returned.

J. Limitations of liability – baggage

- (1) (Applicable for transportation solely within Canada only and not in conjunction with any international travel.) Liability for the loss of, damage to, or the delay in delivery of, baggage or other personal property shall not be more than 1,131 special drawing rights (approximately CAD \$ 2,050) per passenger, unless a higher value is declared in advance and charges are paid pursuant to Carriers regulations as defined in paragraph (L) below (Declaration of higher value). In such a case, the liability of the Carrier shall be limited to such higher declared value. In no case shall the Carriers liability exceed the actual loss suffered by the passenger. All claims are subject to proof of amount of loss. These limitations shall also apply to baggage or other personal property accepted by the Carrier for temporary storage at a city or airport office or elsewhere before or after the passengers trip.

K. Limitations of liability – general

- (1) Except as provided herein, or in other applicable law:
- a) Carrier is not liable for any death, injury, delay, loss, or other damage of whatsoever nature (hereinafter in this tariff collectively referred to as “damage”) to passengers or unchecked baggage arising out of or in connection with carriage or other services performed by the Carrier incidental thereto, unless such damage is caused by the negligence of the Carrier.
 - b) Carrier is not liable for any damage directly and solely arising out of its compliance with any laws, government regulations, orders, or requirements or from failure of passenger to comply with same.
- (2) Under no circumstances will the Carrier be liable for the loss, delay or damage to unchecked baggage or cabin baggage not attributed to the negligence of the Carrier. Assistance rendered to the passenger by the Carrier's employees in loading, unloading or trans-shipping of unchecked or cabin baggage shall be considered as a gratuitous service to the passenger.
- (3) Carrier is not liable for damage to a passenger's baggage caused by property contained in the passenger's baggage. Any passenger whose property caused damage to another passenger's baggage or to the property of the Carrier shall indemnify the Carrier for all losses and expenses incurred by the Carrier as a result thereof.
- (4) Carrier shall not be liable for the destruction, loss, damage, or delay in delivery of any property which is not acceptable for transportation in accordance with [RULE 60 - BAGGAGE](#) or for any other loss or damage of whatever nature resulting from any such loss or damage or from the transportation of such property, including damage or delay

to perishable items or loss or delay of unsuitably or inadequately packed items, to the extent that the destruction, loss or damage resulted from the inherent defect, quality or vice of the baggage, or, in case of delay, that the Carrier, its agents, and servants took all measures that could reasonably be required to avoid the damage or that it was impossible to take such measures. This exclusion is applicable whether the non-acceptable property is included in the passenger's checked baggage with or without knowledge of the Carrier.

- (5) Liability of the Carrier for damages shall be limited to occurrences on its own line, except in the case of checked baggage as to which the passenger also has a right of action against the first or last Carrier.
- (6) A Carrier issuing a ticket or checking baggage for carriage over the lines of another Carrier does so only as agent.
- (7) Carrier shall not be liable for punitive, exemplary damages or for any damages with no sufficient causal link, arising from or connected in any way with any act or omission by the Carrier, its employees or agents, whether or not such act or omission was negligent and whether or not the Carrier had knowledge that such damages might be incurred.
- (8) Any exclusion or limitation of liability of the Carrier under this tariff or the ticket shall apply to agents, servants, or representatives of the Carrier acting within the scope of their employment and also to any person whose aircraft is used by the Carrier and its agents, servants or representatives acting within the scope of their employment.
- (9) All claims are subject to proof of amount of loss. The Carrier may disallow any claim for loss or damage which contains misrepresentations with respect to the nature or amount of such loss or damage, the Carrier may also disallow claims when the passenger fails to provide proof of loss in the form of receipts of purchase unless other sufficient proof of loss is provided.

L. Declaration of higher value

- (1) A passenger may, when checking in for a flight and presenting property for transportation, pay an additional charge for each Carrier on which the property is to be transported and declare a value higher than the maximum amounts specified in (J). The additional charge is \$0.50 per each \$100 or fraction thereof. This additional charge must be paid in advance for each Carrier and for each leg. In which event, the Carrier's liability shall not exceed such higher declared value.
- (2) Limits on declared higher values the declared value for personal property, including baggage, shall not exceed the limits of \$2,500.

Note: the amount specified above will be in Canadian currency when the baggage is presented to a Carrier at a point in Canada and in US currency when the baggage is presented to a Carrier at a point in the United States.

M. Claims made regarding delays, cancellations or denied Boarding.

- (1) Passengers must submit claims made regarding delays, cancellations or denied boarding directly to the Carrier and allow the Carrier 30 days or such time as prescribed by applicable law (whichever is the shorter time period) to respond directly to them before engaging third parties to claim on their behalf.
- (2) The Carrier will not process claims submitted by a third party if the passenger concerned has not submitted the claim directly to the Carrier and allowed the Carrier time to respond, in accordance with the above.
- (3) In the event that a passenger does not have the capacity or the ability to submit a claim personally, the legal guardian or a representative of said passenger may submit a claim to the Carrier on the passenger's behalf. The Carrier may request evidence that the legal guardian or the representative has authority to submit a claim on the passenger's behalf.
- (4) A passenger may submit a claim to the Carrier on behalf of other passengers on the same booking. The Carrier may request evidence that the passenger has the consent of other passengers on the booking to submit a claim on their behalf.
- (5) The Carrier will not process claims submitted by a third party unless the claim is accompanied by appropriate documentation duly evidencing the authority of the third party to act on behalf of the passenger.
- (6) Passengers are not prohibited by this clause from consulting legal or other third party advisers before submitting their claim directly to the Carrier.
- (7) Any payment or refund will be made by cheque, email transfer or bank transfer directly to the passenger, at the choice of the Carrier. The Carrier may request evidence that the bank account is held by the passenger concerned.

N. Modification and waiver

No agent, servant, or representative of the Carrier has authority to alter, modify, or waive any provisions of the contract of carriage of this tariff.

O. Severability

Should any provision in this tariff or in the ticket be determined to be invalid, illegal or unenforceable by a court of competent jurisdiction, all other provisions shall nevertheless remain valid, binding and effective.

RULE 110 - BEREAVEMENT

- A.** For travel due to a death or an imminent death of an immediate family member, Air Canada will provide reduced bereavement fares, subject to availability. The following conditions will apply.
- (1) Valid on flights operated by Air Canada, Air Canada Express and Air Canada Rouge.
 - (2) Tickets must be sold directly by Air Canada prior to travel, pursuant to the conditions stated in this rule.
 - (3) Fares may be sold for one-way (to and/or from) or roundtrip travel from point of origin to the closest point where Air Canada flies to the funeral, memorial services, or imminent death (as defined below) of immediate family member.
 - (4) Travel must commence within 10 days of reservation.
 - (5) Change fees and seat fees are waived. Cancellation fees as per the applicable fares rules.
- B.** “Immediate family” members see definition in [RULE 1 - DEFINITIONS](#).
- C.** Imminent death is defined as follows:

Any and all cases that have a medical and/or doctor’s note to the effect of a pending loss of a loved one.

- (1) Any of the following cases:
 - a) Patients in intensive care
 - b) Heart attack
 - c) Final stages of cancer (travel more than once permitted)
 - d) Serious accidents
- D.** Bereavement information requirements: the following information or documentation must be provided prior to ticketing:
 - (1) Name of dying or deceased immediate family member;
 - (2) Relationship of dying/deceased to passenger; and
 - (3) Proof of death or imminent death:
 - a) A copy of the death certificate, funeral director’s statement, coroner’s statement, name and contact information of memorial or funeral home (“memorial” means any religious custom/service of family mourning such as Shiva visitation) or acknowledgments of registration issued by a provincial government from destination.
 - b) In case of imminent death, a letter from the treating physician on official letterhead that clearly defines the situation as one of imminent death of the immediate family

member. Alternatively, the name and contact information (address and phone number) of the attending physician, as well as the location of the dying immediate family member (i.e. Hospital) is acceptable.